

Enterprise GIS

Spatial Systems for Land Acquisition

Leslie Armstrong and Craig Dalby



Geographic Information Systems

A Definition of GIS

GIS is a *System* of computer software, hardware and data, and personnel to help manipulate, analyze and present information that is tied to a spatial location –

- *spatial location* – usually a geographic location
- *information* – visualization of analysis of data
- *system* – linking software, hardware, data
- *personnel* – a thinking explorer who is key to the power of GIS

What is *Not* GIS ?

- **GPS** – Global Positioning System
- **A static map** – paper or digital
 - Maps are often a “product” of a GIS
 - A way to visualize the *analysis*
- **A software package**

Spatial Data

- **Estimates are that 80% of all data has a *spatial* component**
 - Data from most sciences can be analyzed “**spatially**”

What is GIS ?



- **A method to** *visualize, manipulate, analyze, and display spatial data*
- **"Smart Maps"** *linking a database to the map*

GIS is a Kind of “Information System”

- Data Model of Geography
- Transaction Updated/Maintained
- System for Shared/Multi Purpose Use
- Rich Tool for Applications
(Inquiry/Analysis/Visualization)

Database

"Not Easy to Interpret"

File Edit Tools Field Window Help

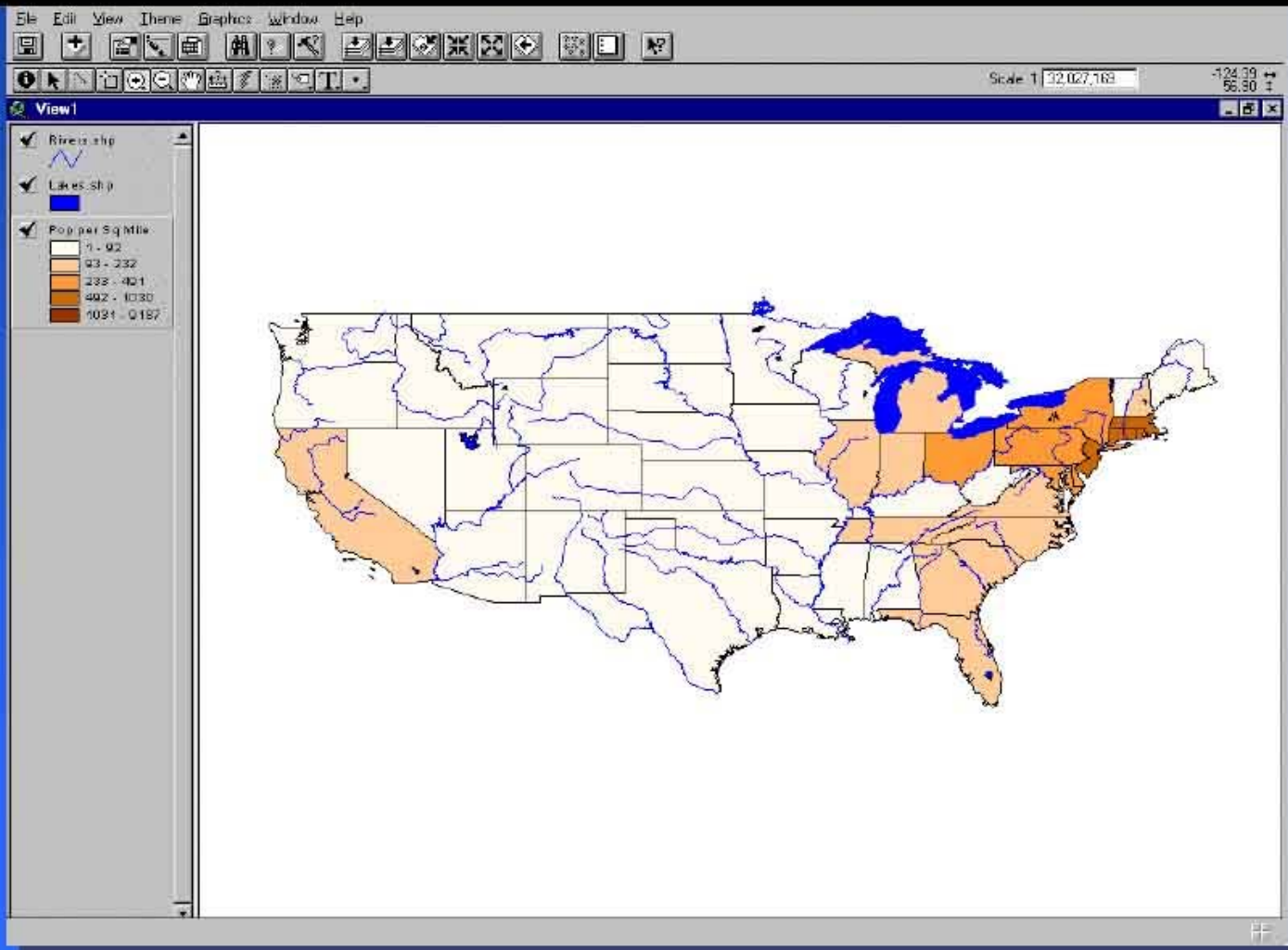
0 of 51 selected

Attributes of States.shp

Shape	Area	State name	State_fips	State_region	State_abbr	Pop1980	Pop1990	Pop90_sam	Household	Males	Females	White	Black	Minority
Polygon	57286.879	Washington	53	Pacific	WA	4866592	5604250	72	1872431	2413747	2452945	4308937	149801	81483
Polygon	147236.029	Montana	30	Mtn	MT	789065	888723	5	306163	395769	403296	741111	2381	47675
Polygon	32161.884	Maine	23	N Eng	ME	1227528	1244828	38	495312	597990	630078	1208980	5138	5398
Polygon	70810.153	North Dakota	38	W N Cen	ND	638800	644782	9	240878	318201	320599	604142	2524	25917
Polygon	27193.624	South Dakota	46	W N Cen	SD	696004	796549	9	259034	342498	355006	637515	3258	50575
Polygon	97799.492	Wyoming	56	Mtn	WY	453588	484529	5	188839	227007	220581	427061	3606	9479
Polygon	56088.066	Wisconsin	55	E N Cen	WI	4891769	5183399	87	1822118	2392535	2498834	4512523	244539	39387
Polygon	83340.596	Idaho	16	Mtn	ID	1006749	1210819	12	380723	500556	505753	950451	3370	13780
Polygon	9603.218	Vermont	50	N Eng	VT	552758	591659	59	210850	275492	287256	555088	1951	1696
Polygon	84517.468	Minnesota	27	W N Cen	MN	4375099	4690847	52	1647853	2145183	2229916	4130395	94944	49808
Polygon	37070.748	Oregon	41	Pacific	OR	2842321	3245429	29	1103913	1397073	1445248	2636797	46178	38496
Polygon	9258.514	New Hampshire	33	N Eng	NH	1109252	1171443	120	411186	543544	585708	1087433	7198	2134
Polygon	56257.220	Iowa	19	W N Cen	IA	2776755	2853263	49	1064325	1344802	1431953	2683090	40890	7349
Polygon	8172.482	Massachusetts	25	N Eng	MA	6016425	6106984	796	2247110	2888745	3127680	5405374	300130	12241
Polygon	77328.337	Nebraska	31	W N Cen	NE	1578385	1660613	20	602363	769438	808946	1480558	57404	12410
Polygon	48560.579	New York	36	MidAtl	NY	17930455	18177236	370	6639322	8625673	9364762	13385255	2953055	62651
Polygon	45358.238	Pennsylvania	42	MidAtl	PA	11881543	12051902	262	4485866	5694365	6187378	10620201	1089795	14732
Polygon	4975.434	Connecticut	09	N Eng	CT	3287115	3277113	661	1230479	1592873	1694243	2859353	274269	6654
Polygon	1044.850	Rhode Island	44	N Eng	RI	1003464	988370	960	377977	481496	521968	917375	38861	4071
Polygon	7507.302	New Jersey	34	MidAtl	NJ	7730188	8018326	1030	2794711	3735685	3994503	6130485	1036825	14570
Polygon	36399.515	Indiana	18	E N Cen	IN	5544159	5874884	152	2065355	2886281	2958878	5020700	430892	12720
Polygon	110667.293	Nevada	32	Mtn	NV	1201833	1652993	11	486297	511880	589953	1012895	79771	19637
Polygon	94870.108	Utah	49	Mtn	UT	1722850	2034167	20	537273	655789	867091	1615045	11576	24383
Polygon	157774.187	California	06	Pacific	CA	29768021	32197302	189	10381205	14697527	14862394	20524327	2206801	242164
Polygon	41192.862	Ohio	39	E N Cen	OH	10847115	11202691	263	4087546	5226340	5620775	9521756	1154826	20366
Polygon	56297.954	Illinois	17	E N Cen	IL	11430602	11890919	203	4202240	5552233	5875369	8952978	1694273	21838
Polygon	68.063	District of Columbia	11	S Atl	DC	606900	535027	9187	219634	282970	322930	179867	399604	1166
Polygon	2054.508	Delaware	10	S Atl	DE	688168	731218	324	247497	322968	343200	535094	112460	2019
Polygon	24228.213	West Virginia	54	S Atl	WV	1753477	1829832	74	688557	861536	931941	1725523	56295	2458
Polygon	9739.750	Maryland	24	S Atl	MD	4781468	5100899	491	1748991	2310671	2462797	3939664	1188889	12972
Polygon	104099.108	Colorado	08	Mtn	CO	3294384	3886615	32	1262489	1531295	1663059	2905474	133146	27776
Polygon	40018.777	Kentucky	21	E S Cen	KY	3665295	3906565	91	1379782	1785235	1900061	3391832	262907	5769
Polygon	82195.436	Kansas	20	W N Cen	KS	2477574	2682933	30	944726	1214645	1262829	2231986	143076	21965
Polygon	39818.194	Virginia	51	S Atl	VA	5167368	5722885	155	2251830	3033974	3153384	4791739	1162994	15282
Polygon	69831.624	Missouri	29	W N Cen	MO	5117073	5387753	73	1961206	2464315	2652758	4486228	548208	19835
Polygon	113711.522	Arizona	04	Mtn	AZ	3685228	4528866	32	1388843	1810691	1854527	2963186	110524	203527
Polygon	70002.392	Oklahoma	40	W S Cen	OK	3145585	3318622	45	1206135	1590819	1614766	2583512	239801	252420
Polygon	49046.813	North Carolina	37	S Atl	NC	6628637	7411239	135	2517026	3214290	3414347	5008491	1456323	60155

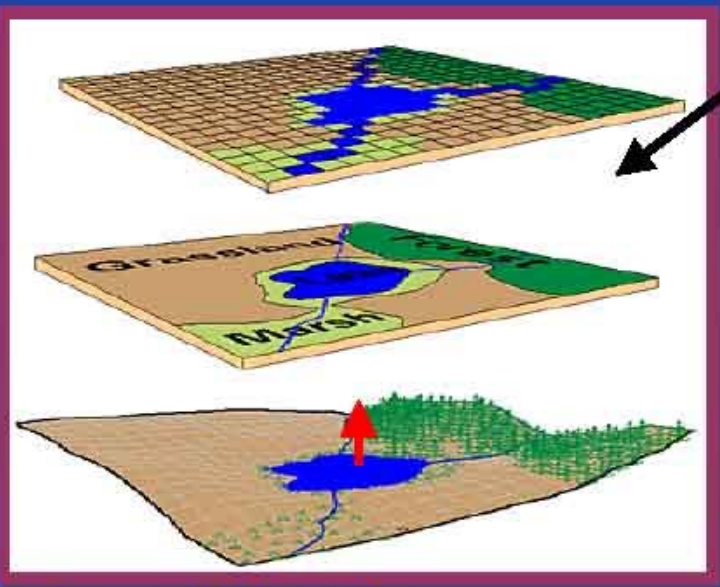
Visualization

"Worth a Thousand Words"



Two Ways to Input and Visualize Data

The World in GIS



Real world



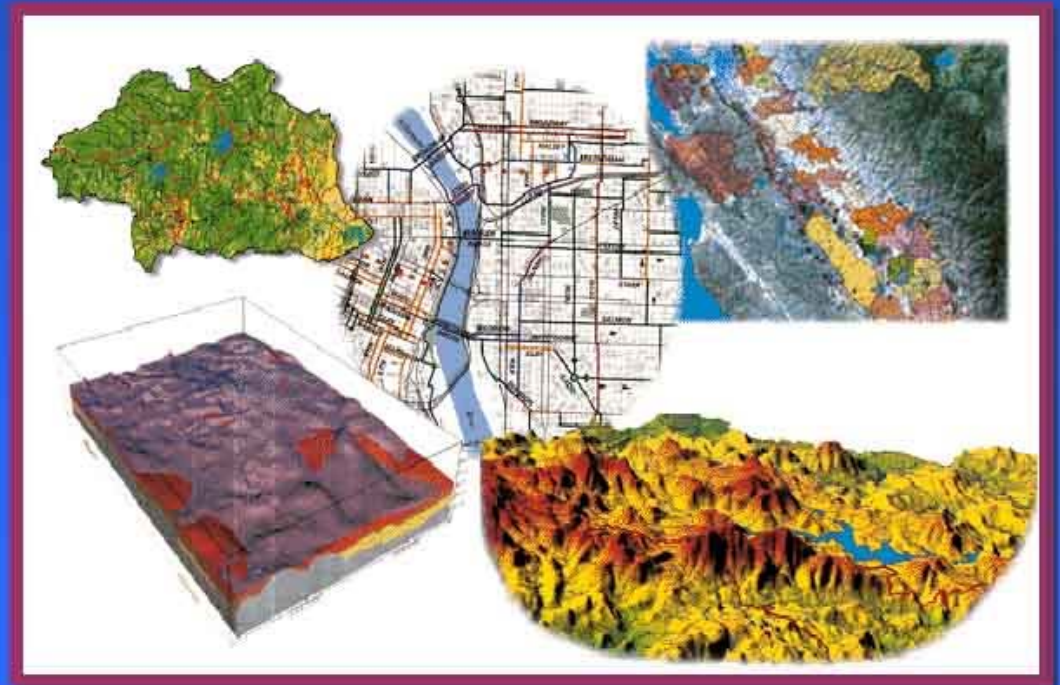
- **Raster – *Grid***

- “pixels”
- a location and value
- Satellite images and aerial photos are already in this format

- **Vector – *Linear***

- Points, lines & polygons
- “Features” (house, lake, etc.)
 - Attributes
 - size, type, length, etc.

Combining Data From Many Sources

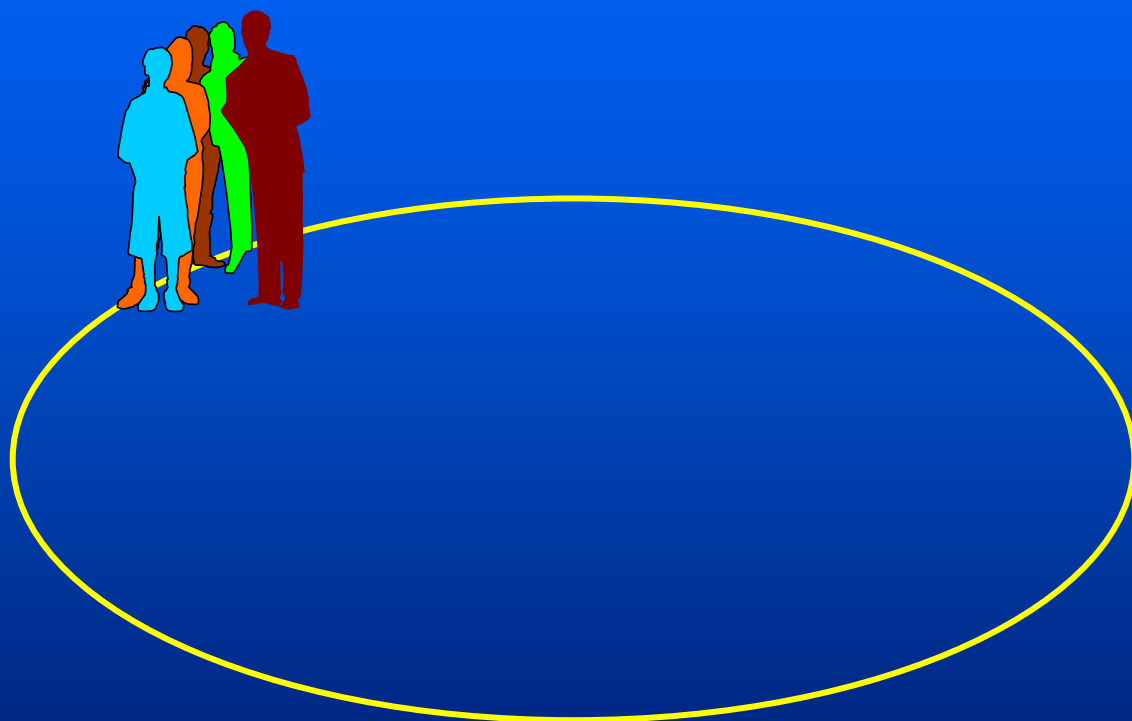


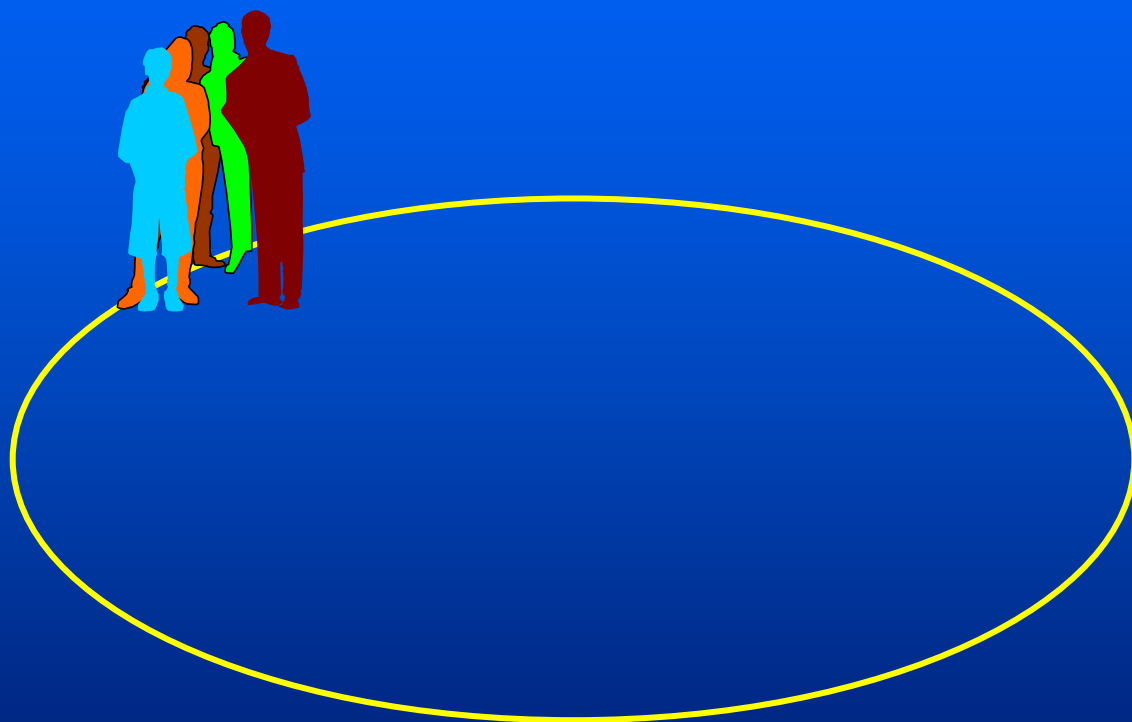
GIS Uses

Transportation
Real Estate
Monitoring
Land Use
Taxing
Mapping
Planning
Environment
Conservation
Scientific Research



Homeland Security
Logistics
Crime
Health
Energy
Fire
Education
Engineering
Public Safety
Facility Management



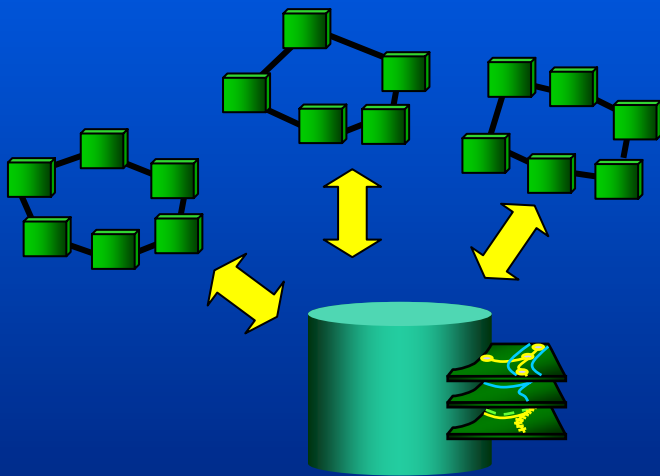


GIS Concepts

- **The NPS is a Geographic Organization**
- **Place Is Important- People Relate To It**
- **Understanding Places via Visualization and Analysis**
- **Illustrates Accountability**
- **Sharing Requires Integration**
 - **Citizens**
 - **Multi Level Government**
 - **Education/Science**

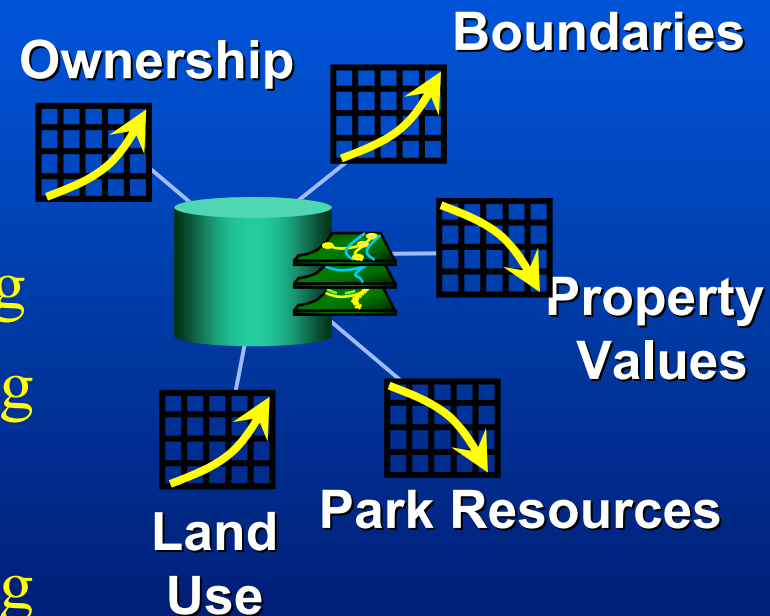
GIS a System for Integrating Information, Activities and Processes

Activities



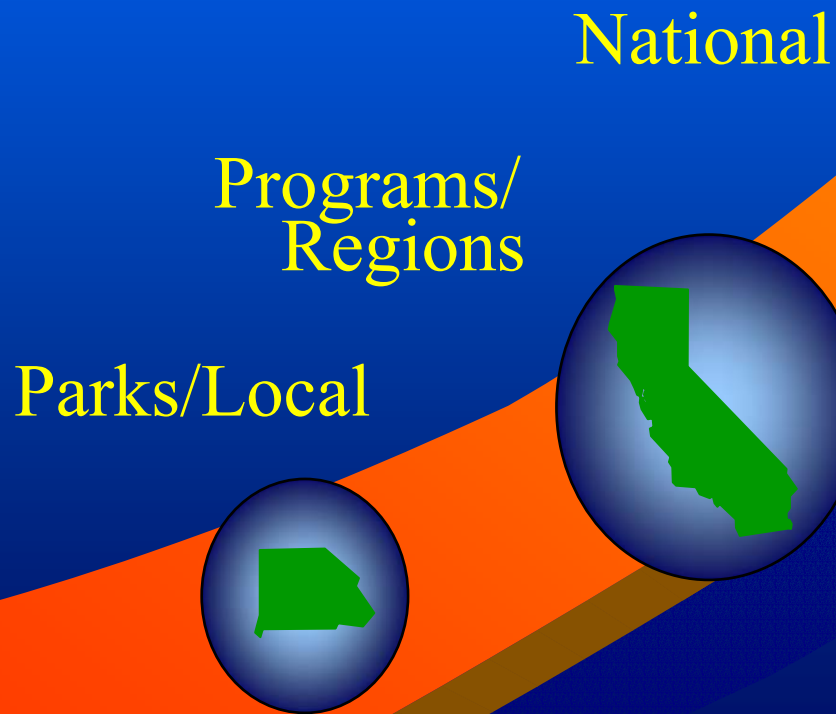
- Organizing
- Connecting
- Modeling
- Visualizing

Processes



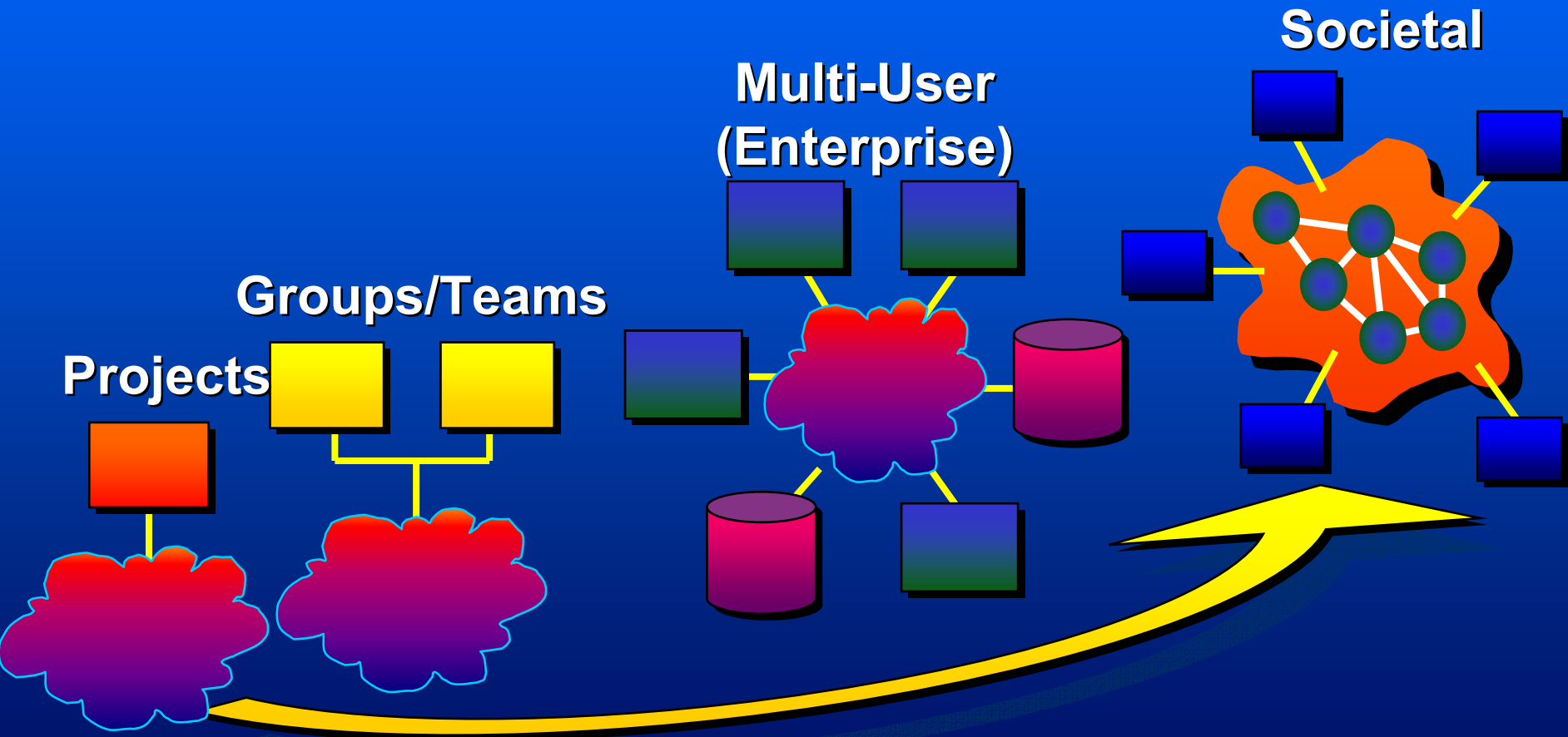
Seeing Our Parks as a System or Individually

Enterprise GIS Supports Many Users At Many Scales



**Requires Data
Standards & Common
Spatial Data
Infrastructure**

Distributed GIS Supports Many Users

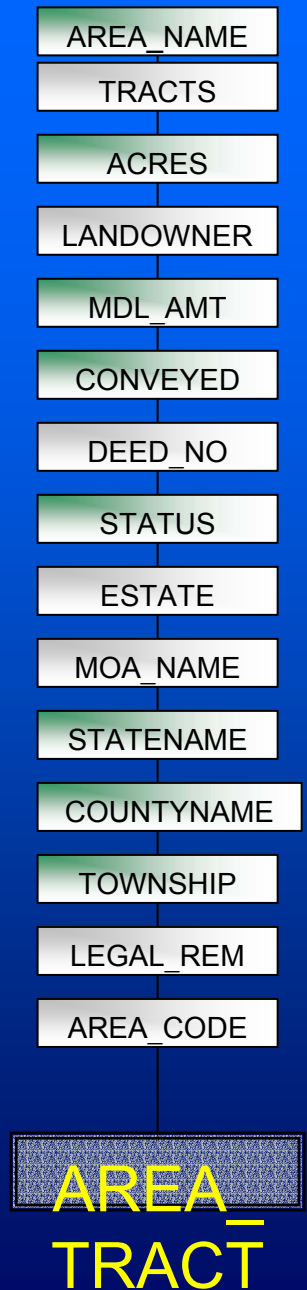


Enterprise GIS Requirements

- **Standardized Data Sets**
- **Systems and Tech. Support Network**
- **Policy Framework**
- **Leadership/Organizational Buy-in**
 - Data Stewardship Responsibilities**
 - Commitment to Share Data**
- **Technology and Secure Systems for Internal/External Users**
- **GIS Professionals**

Lands Data Standards

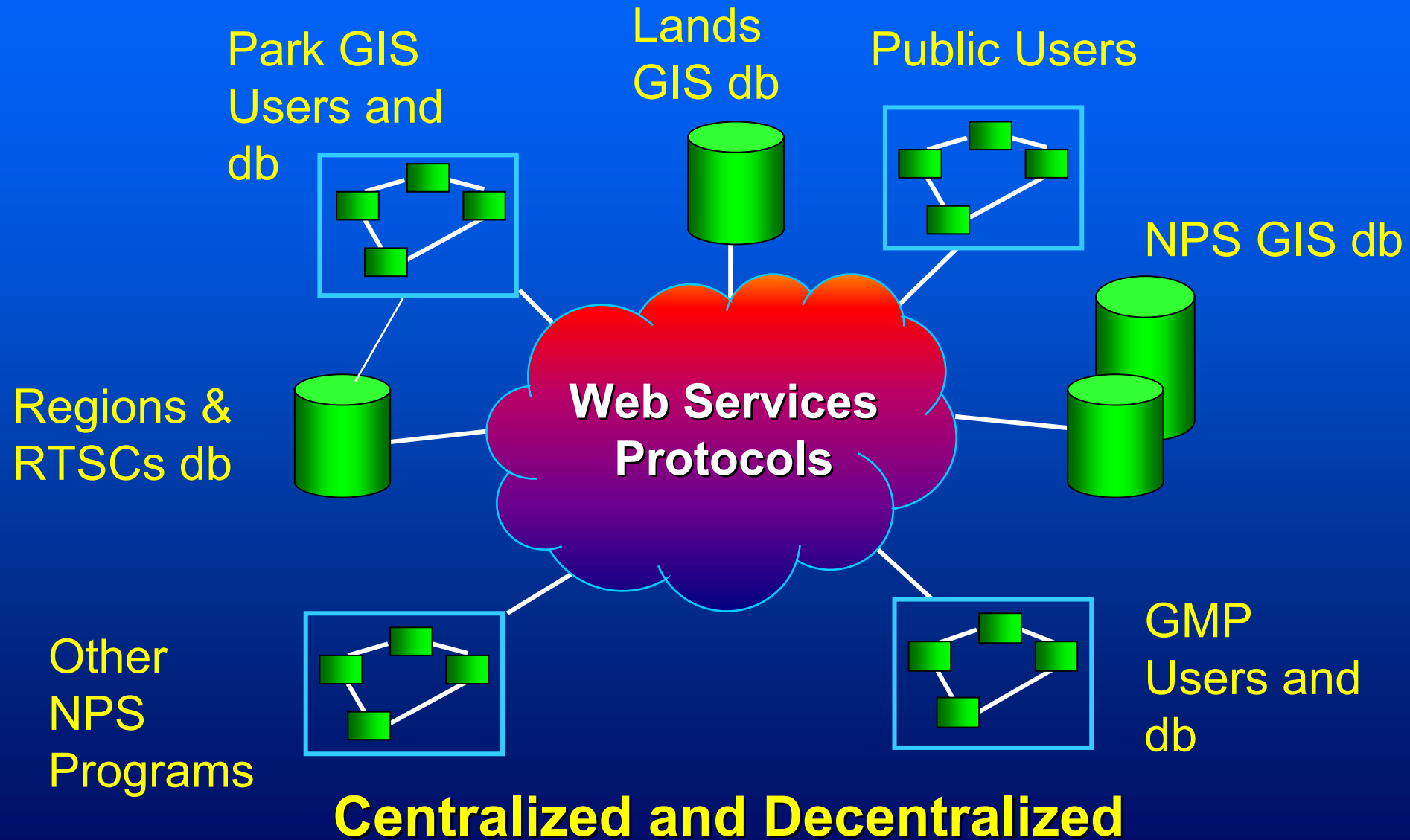
- NPS Land Acquisition Procedures Data Model for Tract Data
- Budget Map Layout
- Metadata Template



GIS Training for Lands

- Scheduled for Spring 03
- Introduction to GIS
- Spatial data and how to handle it
- CAD and GIS integration
- ArcView project
- Metadata

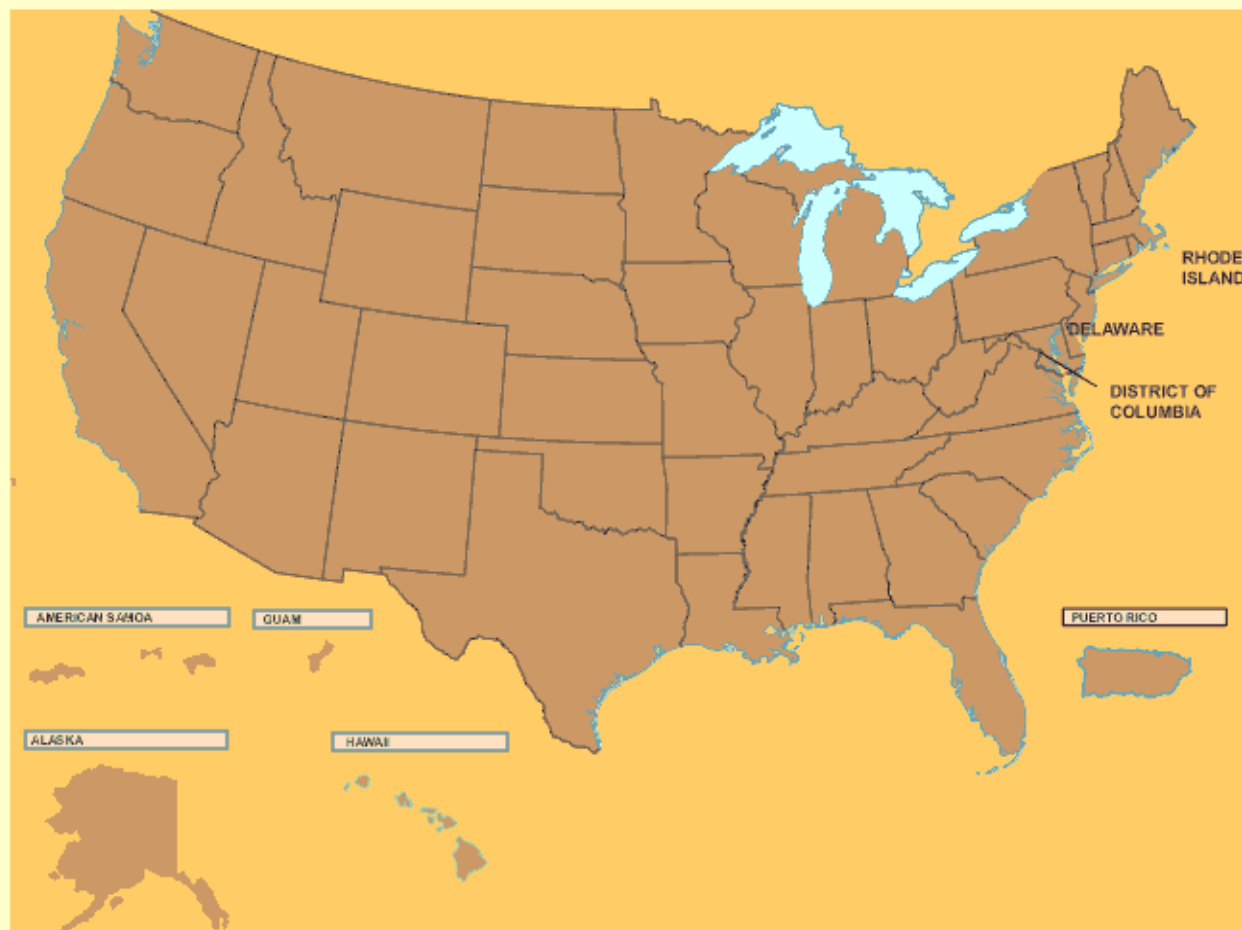
NPS GIS Data Network





GIS Data and Metadata

Data Distribution Liability Statement



National Data Sets



Colorado





Colorado National Monument

Park Boundary: [Preview](#), [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (6 KB)

Buildings: [Preview](#), [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (5 KB)

Roads and Trails: [Preview](#), [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (28 KB)

Segment of the Colorado River Near Colorado NM: [Preview](#), [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (189 KB)

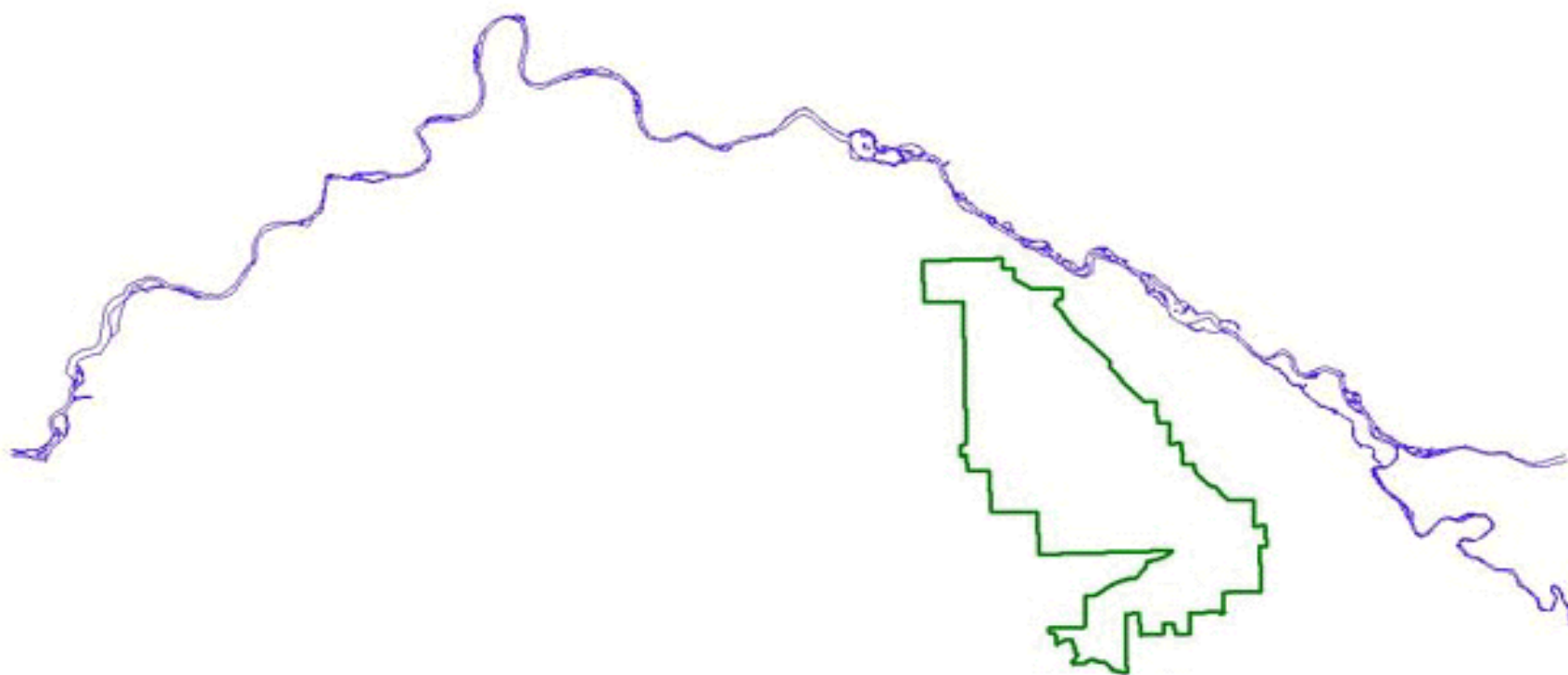
Survey Monuments: [Preview](#), [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (42 KB)

Tamarisk Plant Locations: [Preview](#), [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (610 KB)

Water Resources Division, Small-Scale Base GIS Data: [Metadata](#), [FTP the Data](#) (1.1 MB)

Updated 2/27/01

Colorado National Monument
Colorado River



0 2 4 6 Miles

Colorado River Near Colorado National Monument

Metadata:

- [Identification Information](#)
 - [Data Quality Information](#)
 - [Spatial Data Organization Information](#)
 - [Spatial Reference Information](#)
 - [Entity and Attribute Information](#)
 - [Distribution Information](#)
 - [Metadata Reference Information](#)
-

Identification_Information:

Citation:

Citation_Information:

Originator: National Park Service Intermountain GIS Center

Publication_Date: Unpublished Material

Title: Colorado River Near Colorado National Monument

Geospatial_Data_Presentation_Form: Map

Description:

Abstract:

This is an ARC/INFO line coverage of the segment of the Colorado River near Colorado National Monument. The scale is 1:24,000.

Purpose:

The intended use of all data in a park's GIS library is to support diverse park

maps.nps.gov

- Partnership with ESRI and NGS
- Park Locator/Query
- Park Atlas

[Park Locator](#)[Park Atlas](#)[Resources](#)[Help](#)

Select From These Choices:

[use the CTRL key to select multiple]

1 Topics / Interests

--- [none selected] ---
American Presidents
Caves

2 Activities

--- [none selected] ---
Auto Touring
Biking

3 Park Type

--- [none selected] ---
Battlefield/Military Park
Cemetery

4 Cultural Heritage

--- [all selected] ---
African American
Alaska Native

5 Select a State

--- [none selected] ---
[select all states]
Alabama



Map Extent



Zoom In



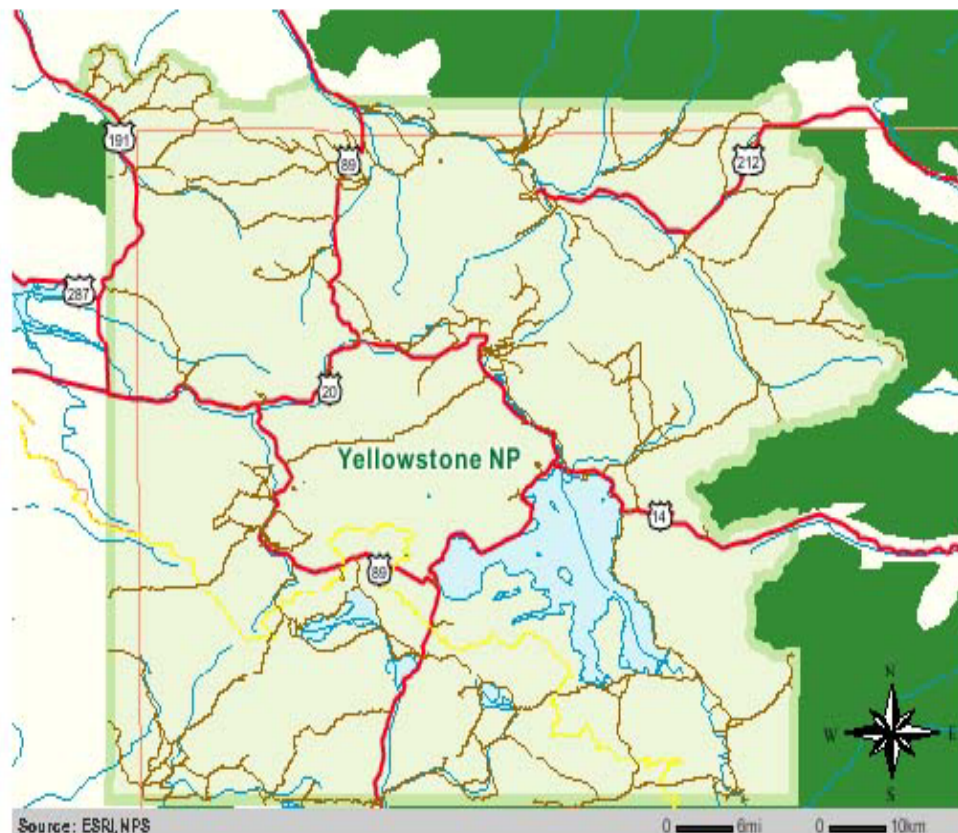
Zoom Out



Pan

Identify a
park

Identify




Yellowstone NP

[Park Atlas](#)[WebSite](#)[Find a Park](#)[Reset](#)**Special Topics:** Geysers/Hot Spring , Volcanoes ,**Recreation Activities:** Auto Touring , Biking , Boating , Camping , Climbing , Education Activities , Fishing , Hiking , Horseback Riding , Swimming , Wilderness Areas , Wildlife View ,

 **National Park Service**

Interactive Map Center

Park Locator **Park Atlas** **Resources** **Help**





Map Extent **Zoom In** **Zoom Out** **Pan** **Select Map Layer to Identify** **Identify**

Refresh Map **Stop**

on/off **Layer**

- ☒ Park Trails
 - Appalachian Trail
 - California Trail
 - El Camino Real de Tierra Adentro
 - Marmon Pioneer Trail
 - North County Trail
 - Oregon Trail
 - Pony Express Trail
 - Trail of Tears
- ☒ Highways
 - Highways
 - US Highways
 - Major Streets





Gettysburg NMP

GO!

NPS GIS Support Infrastructure

Information Telecommunication Center
Chief Information Officer
Dom Nessi
Deputies: Mike Brown, Sue Hawkins, John Snyder

Information Systems Branch
Chief
John Peterson

Internet
Steve Pittleman
Ken Handwerger
Wendy Davis

GIS
Leslie Armstrong

Libraries
Amalin Ferguson
Kass Evans

Internet Mapping Systems
David Duran

Global Position Systems
Tim Smith

GIS Support Center
Hugh Devine
Bill Slocumb
North Carolina State U.

GIS Council

RTSCs

ESRI

NPS GIS Program Status

- Enterprise GIS License in 03
- Over 1200 GIS license seats
- 9 Regional GIS Support Centers
- GIS Council
- Standard Application Development
- Standard Data Inventories
- NPS Map Center for the Public
- Spatial Odyssey 2003 - Dec 1-5

NPS GIS Support Center at North Carolina State University

- National Program Support & Consultation
- Training
- NPS GIS Data Clearinghouse
- Remote Sensing
- Data Conversion and Management

Regional GIS Coordinators & Technical Support Centers

- plan and implement GIS
- distribute ESRI GIS software
- develop and manage GIS data bases
- develop GIS products and applications
- training
- on/off site technical support
- coordination of GIS initiatives/partnerships

Program Offices

Stewards: set standards and SOPs, info. management, data and system integration, develop applications/models and training

- Lands-Tony Marshall
- Fire - Gladys Crabtree
- National Trails - Helen Scully
- Law Enforcement - Dave Mulholland
- Natural Resources - Joe Gregson
- Cultural Resources - John Knoerl

GIS Technology

- ESRI GIS Software - desktop, mobile, IMS
Enterprise software license for 03
- GIS Data Clearinghouse - Z39.50
- ORACLE RDBMS
Many already in development
Enterprise Architecture Workshop
scheduled for Oct. 02
Enterprise license already in place
- New full-time GPS Coordinator

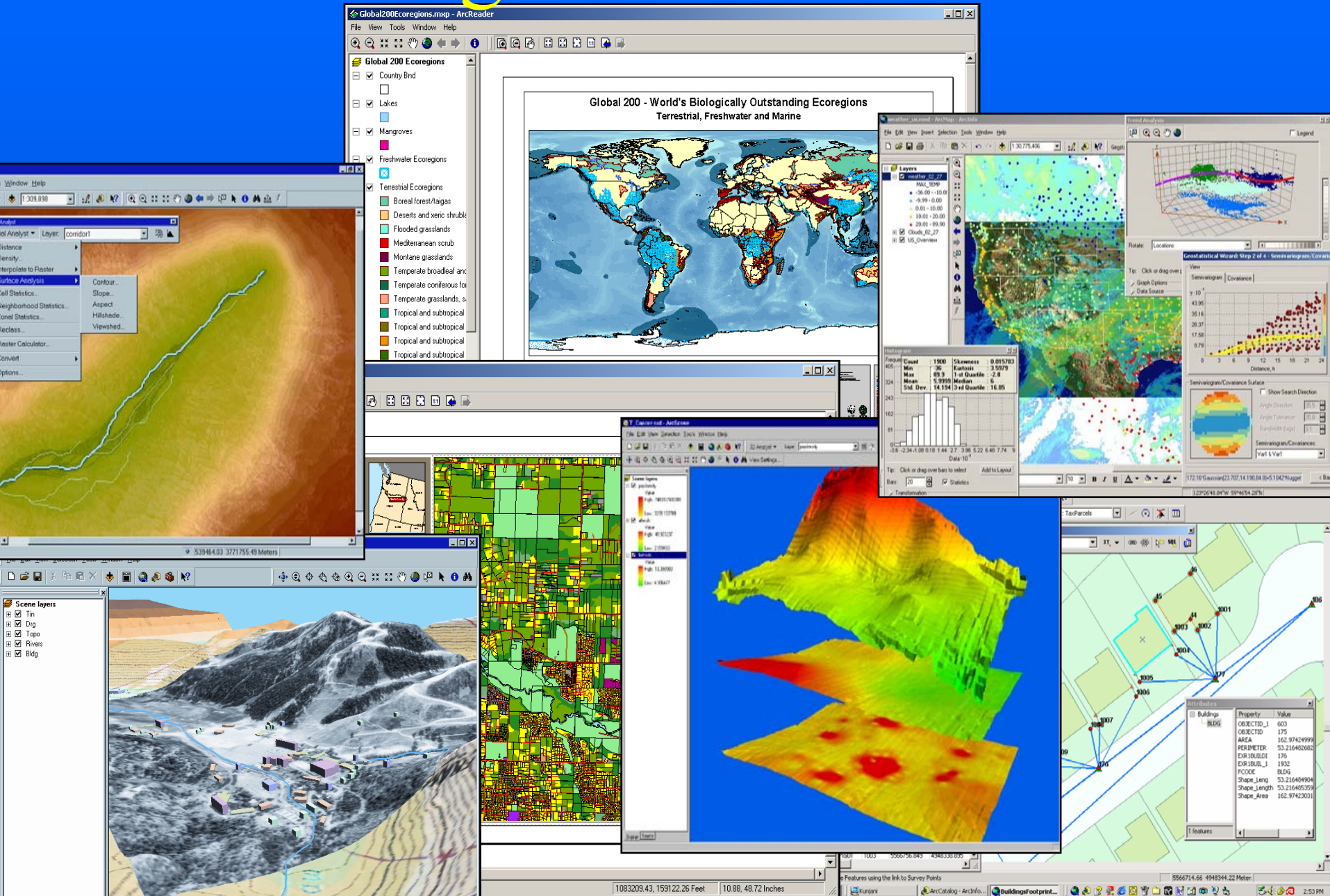
Enterprise GIS Requirements

- **Standardized Data Sets**
- **Systems and Tech. Support Network**
- **Policy Framework**
- **Leadership/Organizational Buy-in**
 - Data Stewardship Responsibilities**
 - Commitment to Share Data**
- **Technology and Secure Systems for Internal/External Users**
- **GIS Professionals**

GIS Professionals

- At all NPS levels - parks to GIS Council
- Training: on-line, NCSU, ESRI, ROs
- Spatial Odyssey 03
- No GIS Series
- Bench mark PDs on-line
- More data management duties
- Understand user needs
- **Above All . . . Creating A Spirit Of Collaboration**

Using GIS for Lands



CAD versus GIS

- Not an either/or situation
- Software vendors invading each other's turf
- Most distinctions are disappearing



CAD versus GIS

The difference is a matter of degree



CAD versus GIS

- CAD is display oriented
 - stores information about the data elements
 - focus is on presentation
- GIS is database oriented
 - stores information about the features
 - focus is on analysis and synthesis



CAD versus GIS

CAD-like

Data element attributes

Many data layers per file

Neat lines, insets

Page coordinates

Standalone data

GIS-like

Feature attributes

One data layer per file

Features only

Georeferenced

Linked with other data



Case Studies

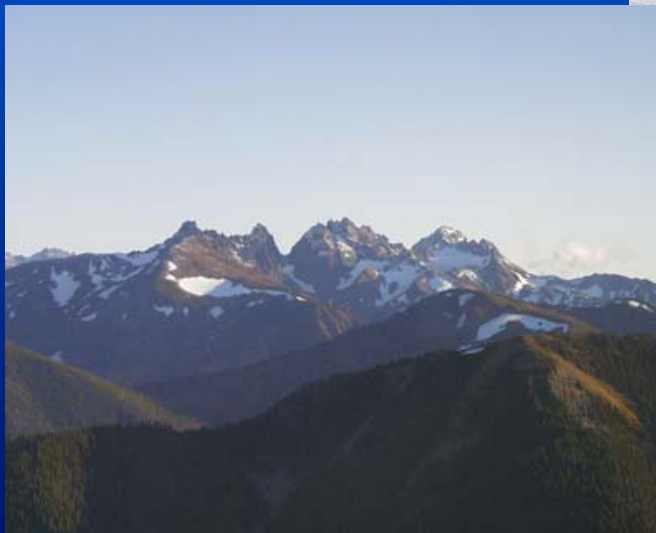
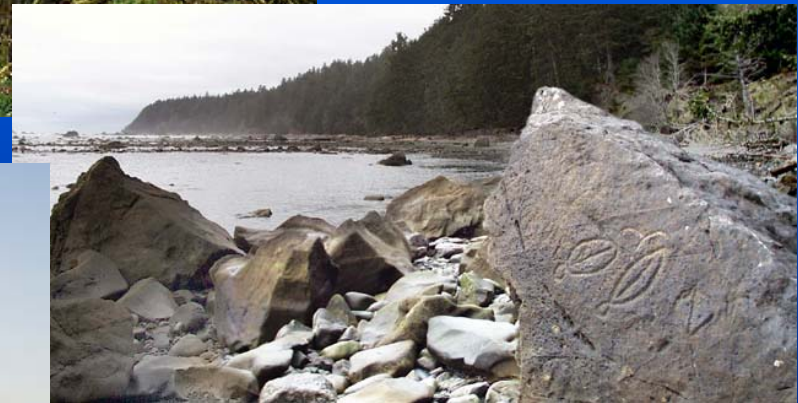
- Dam Removal at Olympic
- Tract Management at City of Rocks
- Cultural Landscape Preservation at Whitman Mission
- Database Integration at Antietam



Dam Removal at Olympic



Olympic has a variety of resources,
influenced by its cool, damp climate.



...as well as a dam
inside the park,



...and one just
outside the park.



With no fish ladders, the dams prevent the salmon from getting here: the upper Elwha.



The fish want this...



to look like this:

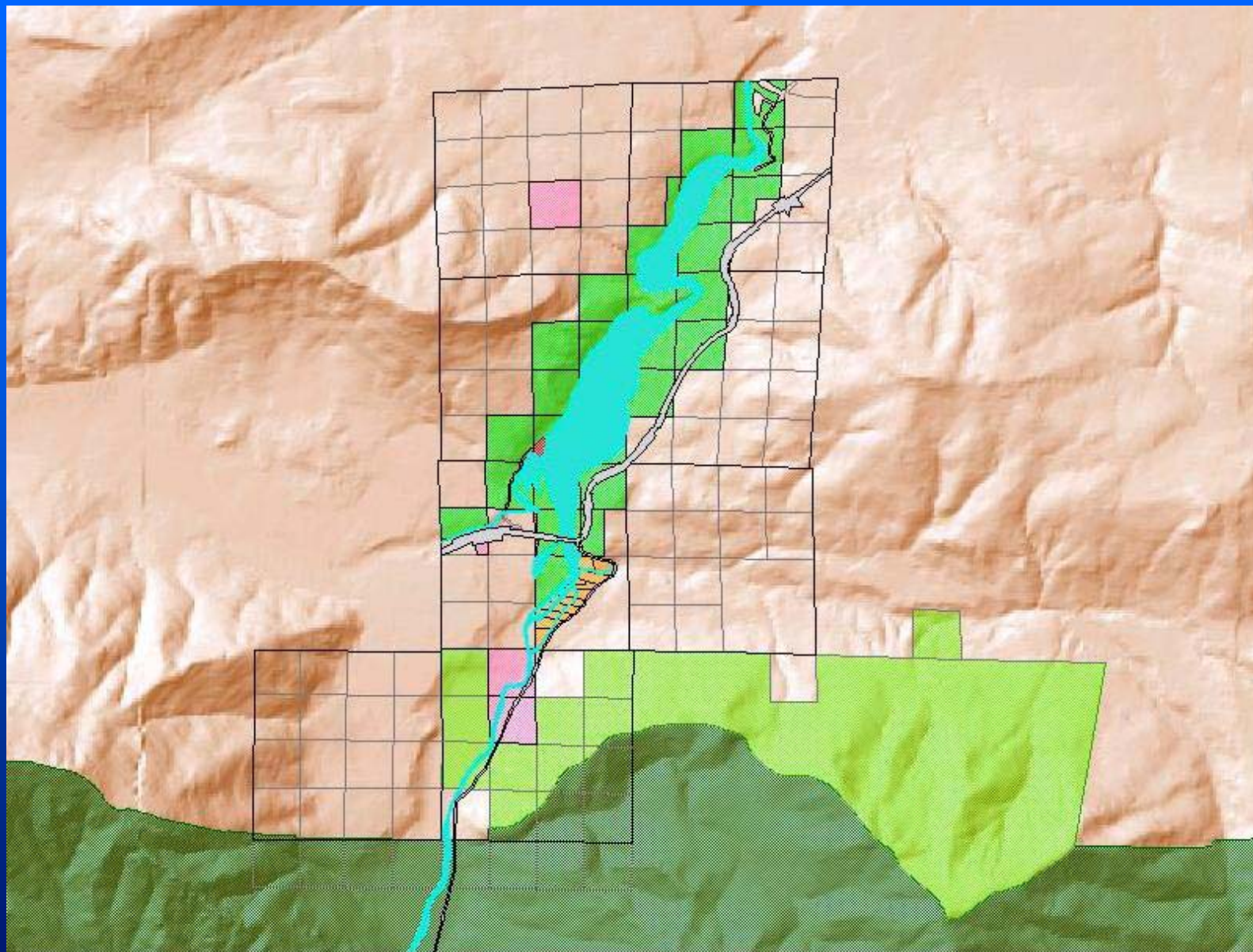


The first step was land acquisition.

Real Estate Specialist wanted a map showing various land owners, highway corridor in relation to the terrain and the lake.

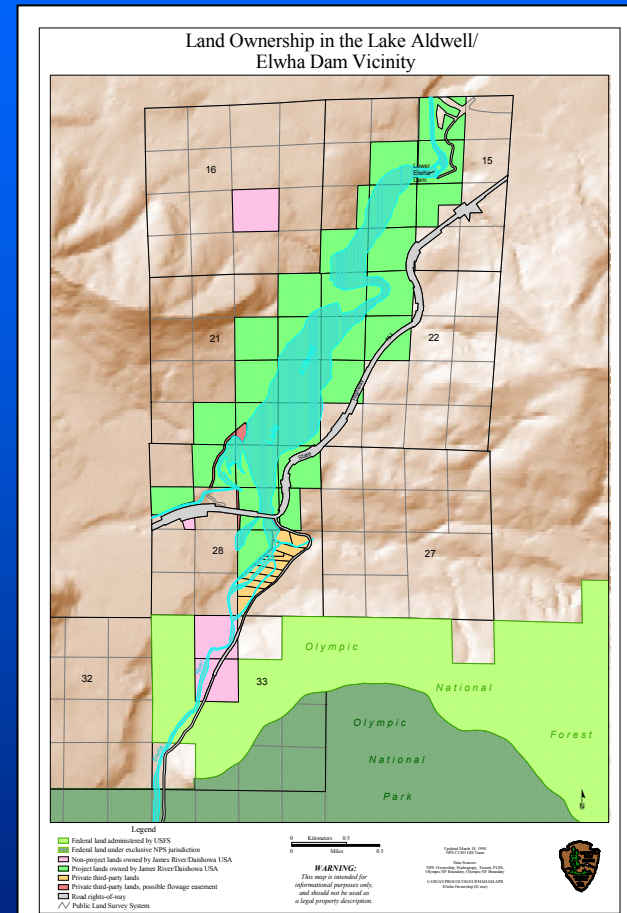






Map Users

- Real Estate Specialists
- Resource Managers
- Tribal Members
- Regulatory Agencies
- Private Land Owners
- Local Government



Recap

Georeferenced data can be combined with other data layers for depicting relationships among features.



Tract Management at City of Rocks



A different kind of park,
City of Rocks National Reserve
is an NPS unit managed by Idaho State Parks.

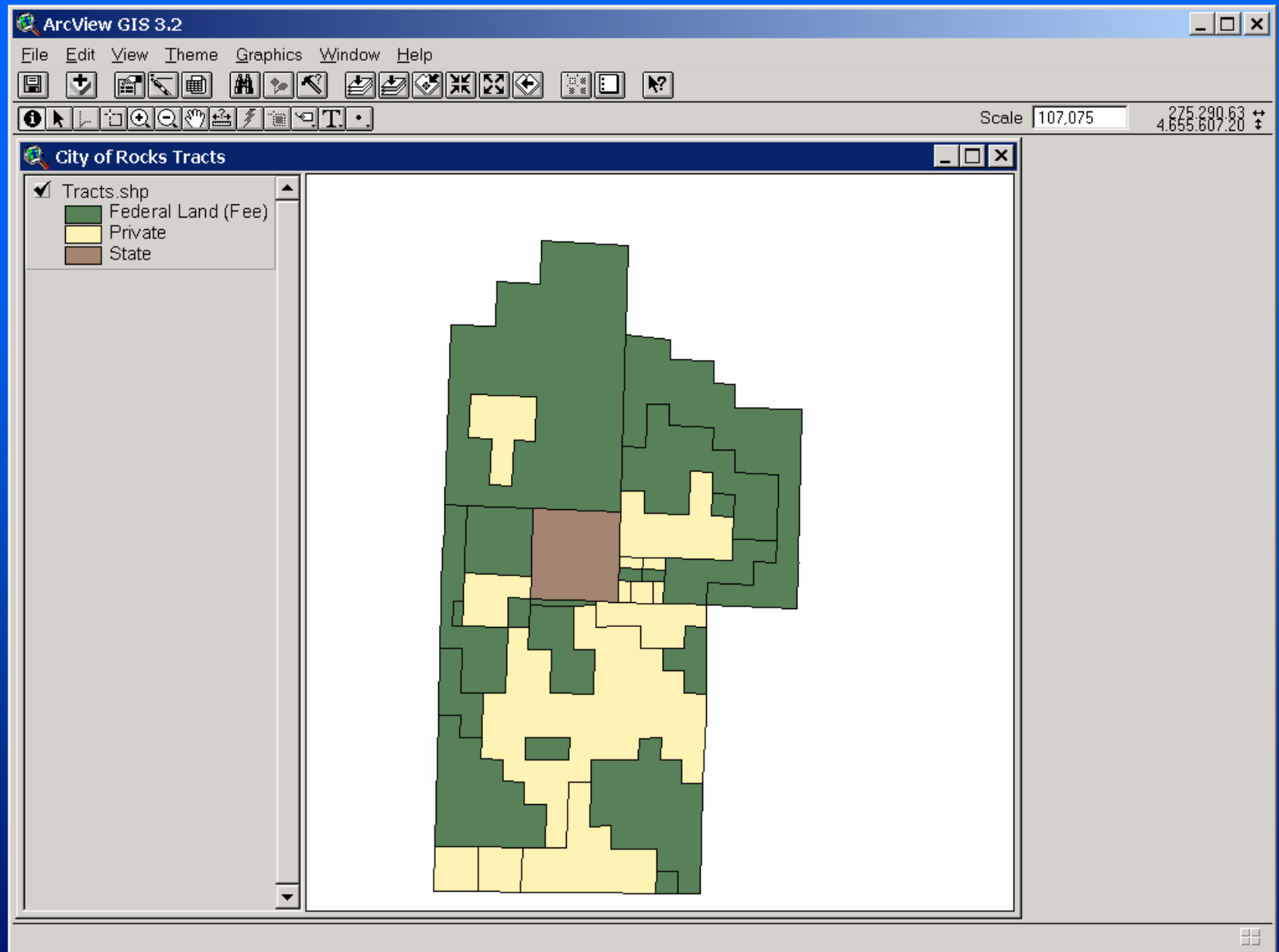


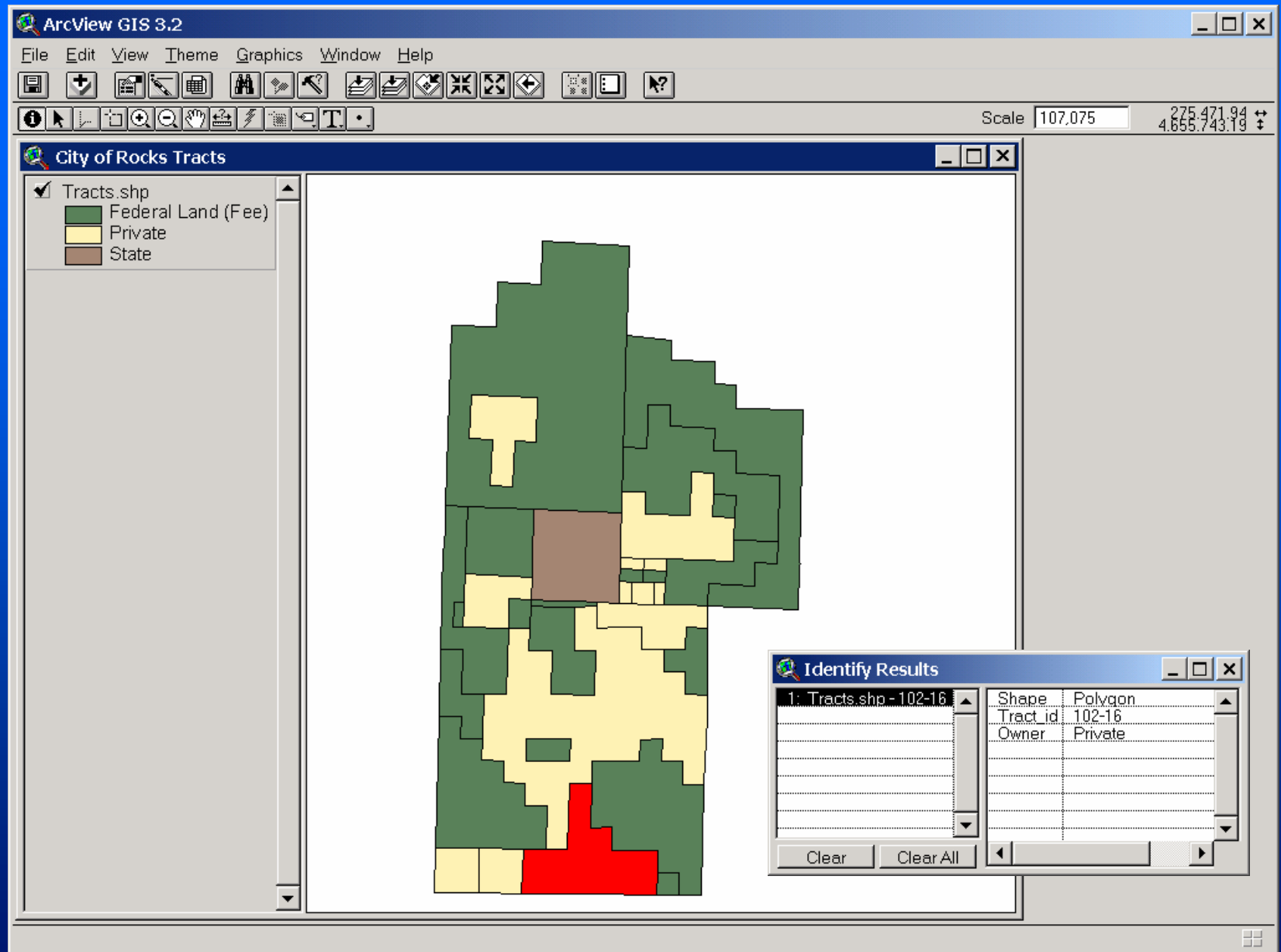
Public lands

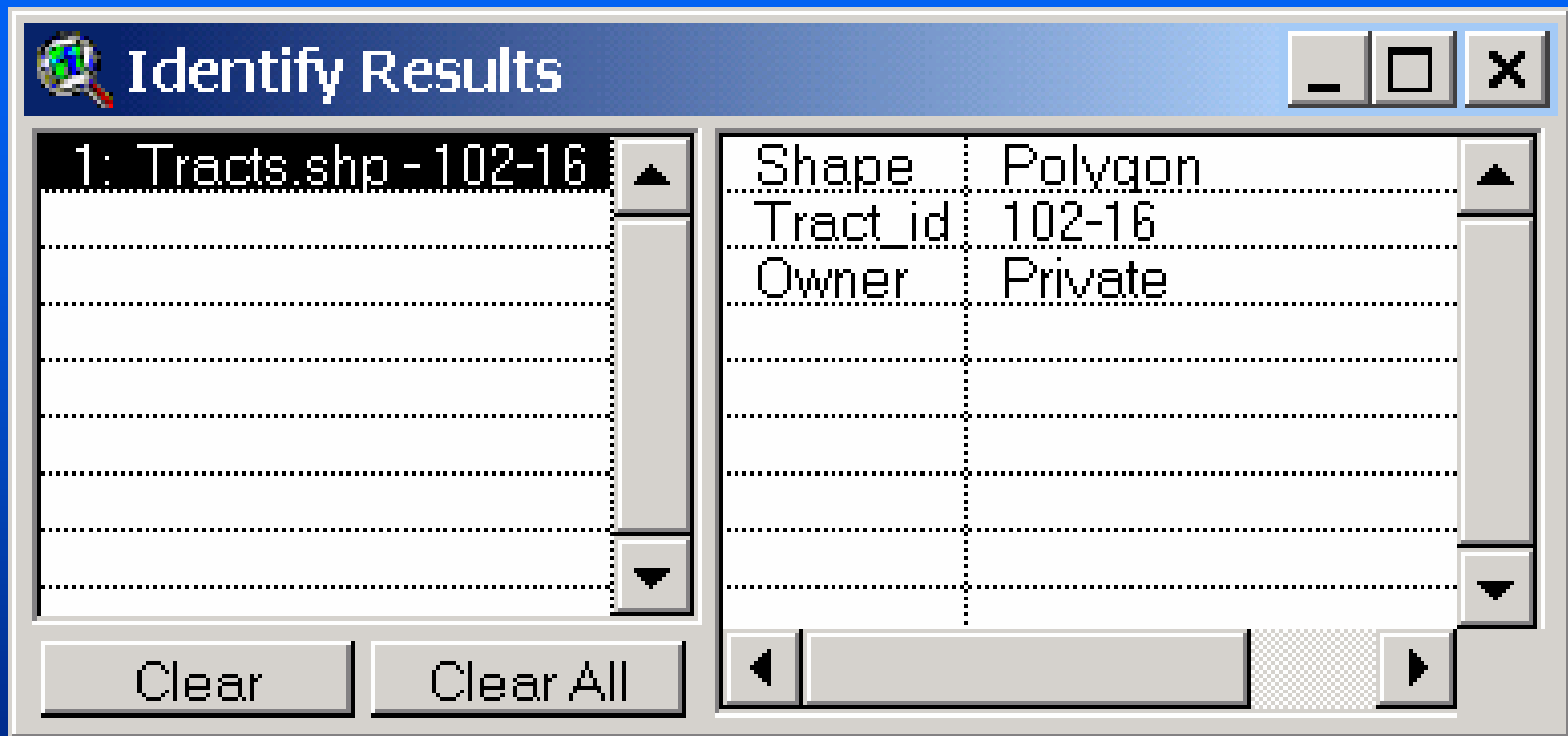


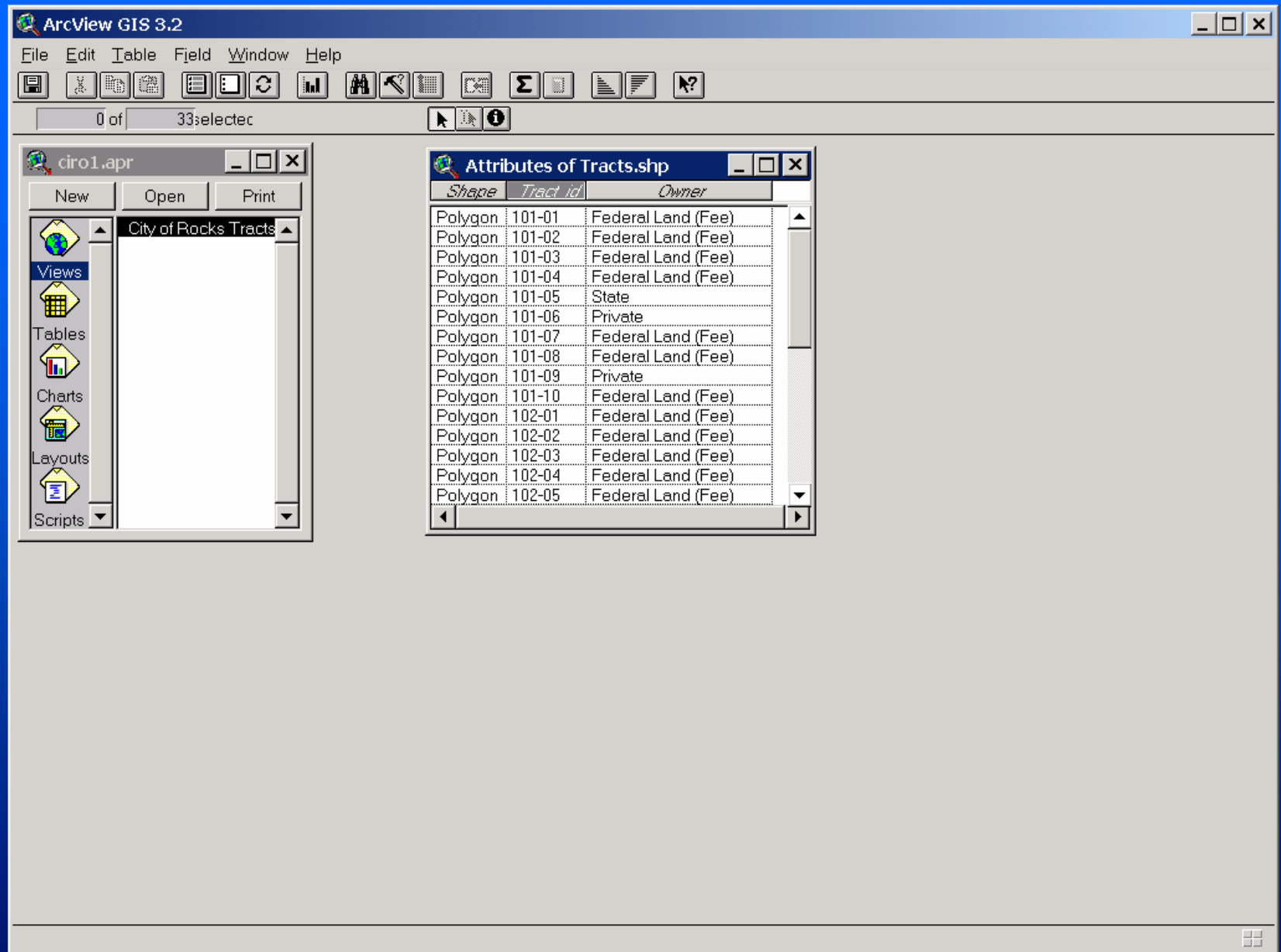
...and private lands.











ArcView GIS 3.2

File Edit Table Field Window Help

0 of 33 selected

cir01.apr

New Open Add

Attributes of Tracts.shp
encumb.dbf
mdl.dbf

Views
Tables
Charts
Layouts
Scripts

Attributes of Tracts.shp

Shape	Tract id	Owner
Polygon	101-01	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-02	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-03	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-04	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-05	State
Polygon	101-06	Private
Polygon	101-07	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-08	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-09	Private
Polygon	101-10	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-01	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-02	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-03	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-04	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-05	Federal Land (Fee)

mdl.dbf

Alpha code	Area code	Area name	Tract	Acres	Landowner	Conveyed	Mdl amt	Dt
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-01	3040.00	FS	19881118	0.00	1
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-02	1462.54	B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-03	40.00	B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-04	497.61	B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-05	640.00	STATE ID		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-06	320.00	ESTATE OF TAYLOR, WALLACE		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-07	360.00	QUARTER CIRCLE K RANCH	19921105	54000.00	4
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-08	849.10	QUARTER CIRCLE K RANCH	19940105	170000.00	7
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-09	535.11	NICHOLSON, ALBERT E., ET UX		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-10	320.00	J. E. TRACY, INC.	19930629	120000.00	5
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-11	20.66	FAIRCHILD, JOHN W., ET AL		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-12	20.66	FAIRCHILD, JOHN W.		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	102-01	22.26	B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2



ArcView GIS 3.2

File Edit Table Field Window Help

0 of 33 selected

cir01.apr

New Open Add

Views

Tables

Charts

Layouts

Scripts

Attributes of Tracts.s

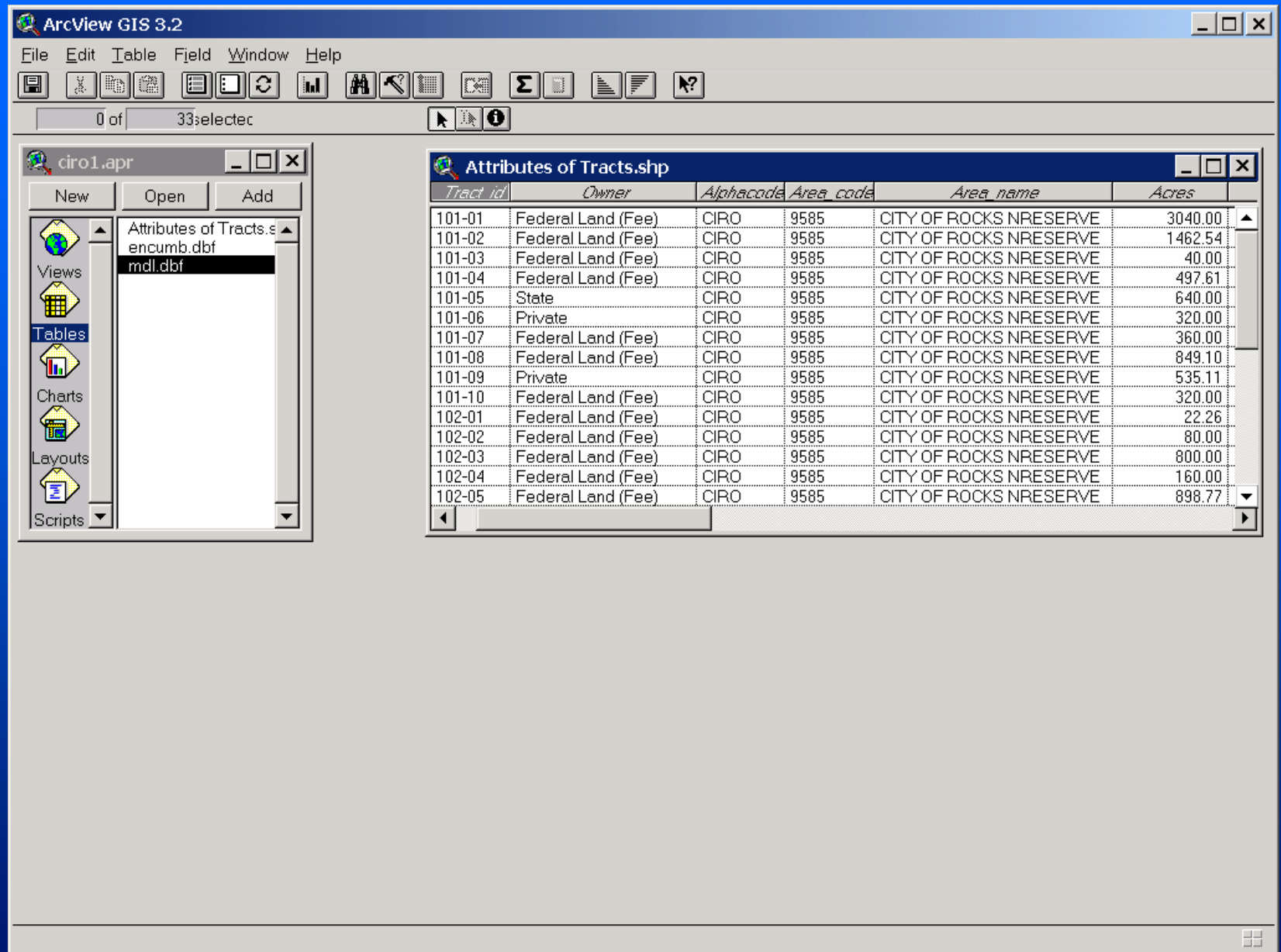
Shape	Tract_id	
Polygon	101-01	Federal
Polygon	101-02	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-03	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-04	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-05	State
Polygon	101-06	Private
Polygon	101-07	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	101-08	
Polygon	101-09	
Polygon	101-10	
Polygon	102-01	
Polygon	102-02	
Polygon	102-03	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-04	Federal Land (Fee)
Polygon	102-05	Federal Land (Fee)

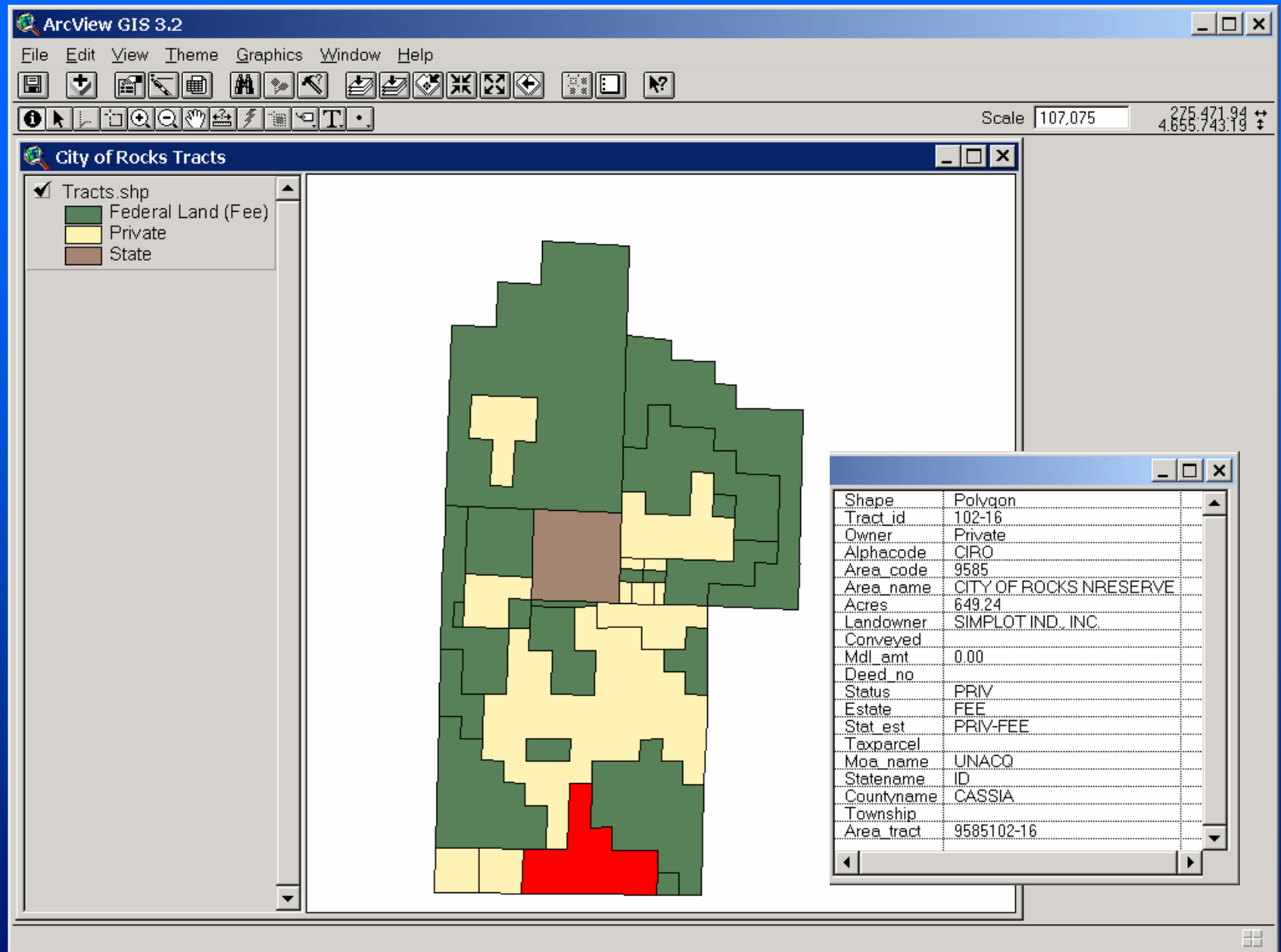
Same attribute

mdl.dbf

Alpha code	Area code	Area name	Tract	Landowner	Conveyed	Mdl amt	De
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-01		19881118	0.00	1
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-02	148.4 B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-03	40.00 B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-04	497.61 B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-05	640.00 STATE: ID		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-06	320.00 ESTATE OF TAYLOR WALLACE		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-07	360.00 QUARTER CIRCLE K RANCH	19921105	54000.00	4
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-08	849.10 QUARTER CIRCLE K RANCH	19940105	170000.00	7
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-09	535.11 NICHOLSON, ALBERT E., ET UX		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-10	320.00 J. E. TRACY, INC.	19930629	120000.00	8
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-11	20.66 FAIRCHILD, JOHN W., ET AL		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	101-12	20.66 FAIRCHILD, JOHN W.		0.00	
CIRO	9585	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE	102-01	22.26 B.L.M.	19881118	0.00	2







Shape	Polygon
Tract_id	102-16
Owner	Private
Alphacode	CIRO
Area_code	9585
Area_name	CITY OF ROCKS NRESERVE
Acres	649.24
Landowner	SIMPLOT IND., INC.
Conveyed	
Mdl_amt	0.00
Deed_no	
Status	PRIV
Estate	FEE
Stat_est	PRIV-FEE
Taxparcel	
Moa_name	UNACQ
Statename	ID
Countyname	CASSIA
Township	
Area_tract	9585102-16



Recap

Spatial data with feature attributes can be tied to other databases, using a common link.

Map symbols can be specified to the user's needs based on attributes.



Cultural Landscape Protection at Whitman Mission



The 100-acre park is largely surrounded by farmland...



...for now.



GMP Issues

- The park should remain a quiet, reflective place
- Development is coming
- Subdivision already planned near the park
- Desire to protect the park's foreground viewshed



What's a Viewshed?

- The part of the earth's surface visible from one or more points on or above the surface.
- What you can see from where you're standing on the ground (or on something like a tower).

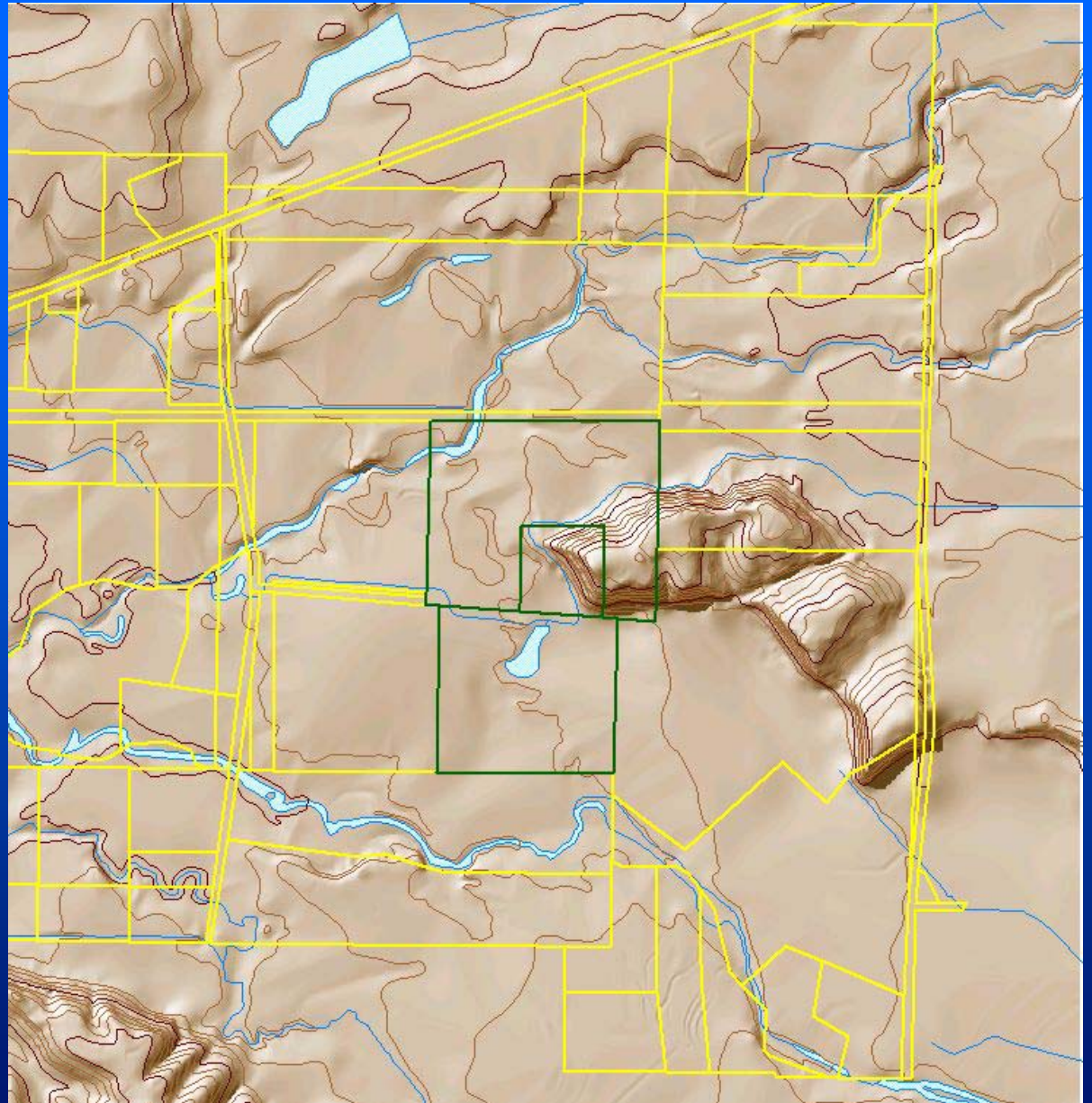


Viewshed Analysis Used

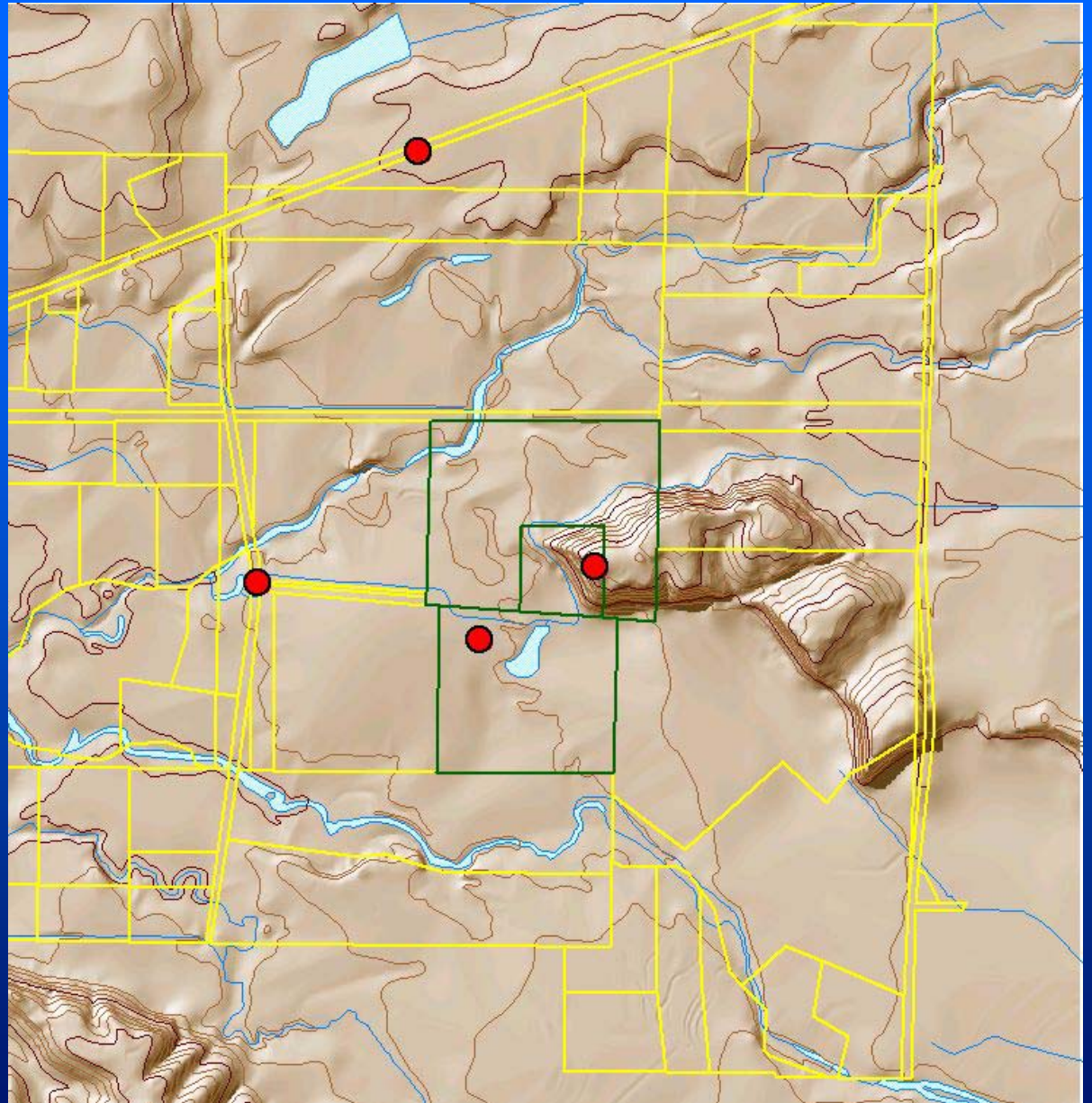
- Ten meter DEM
- Based on USFS landscape characteristics model
- Foreground defined as up to 1/2 mile from viewer
- Four view points chosen, based on high visitation
- Vegetation not considered in viewshed calculation



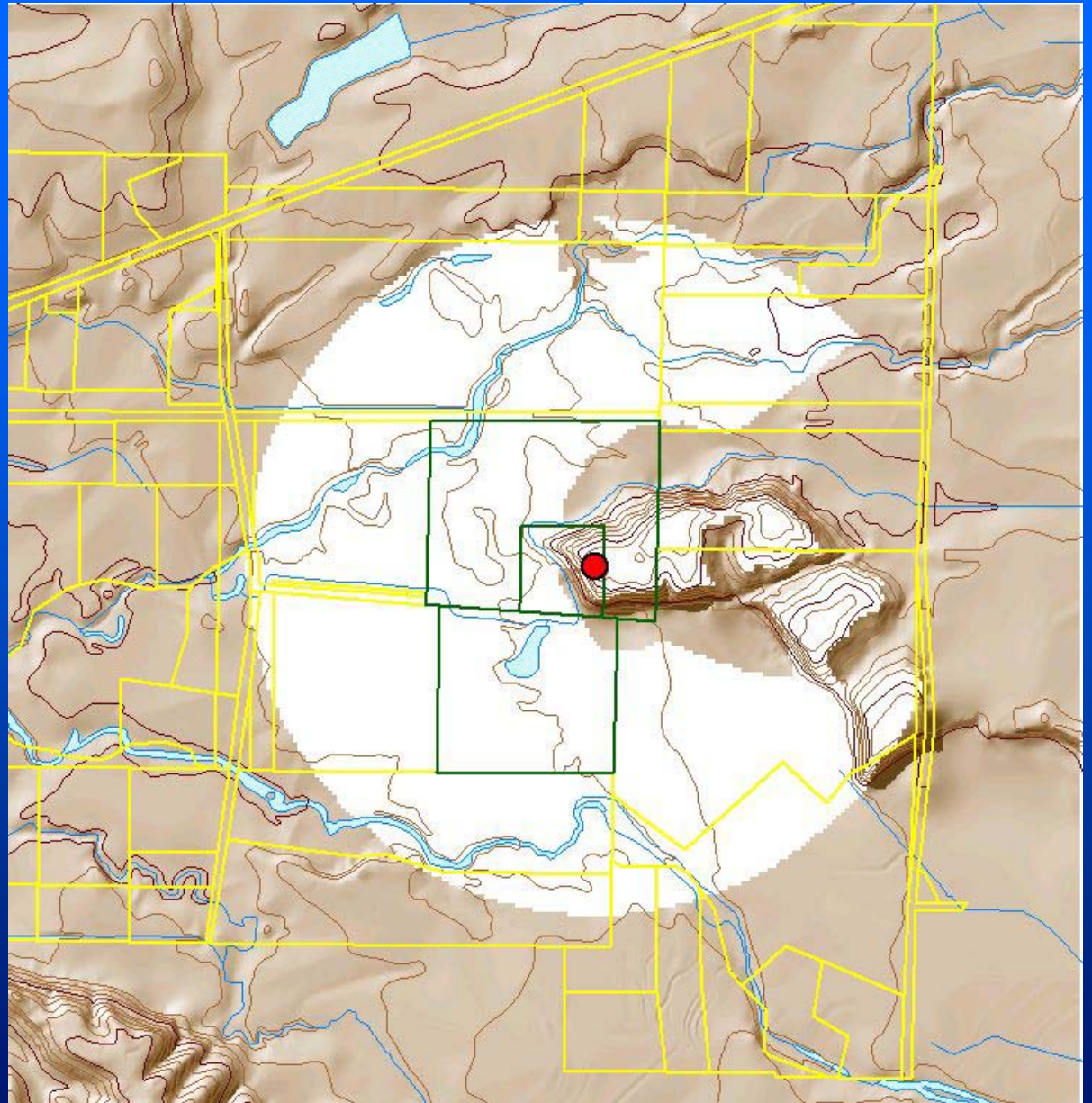
DEM and parcels



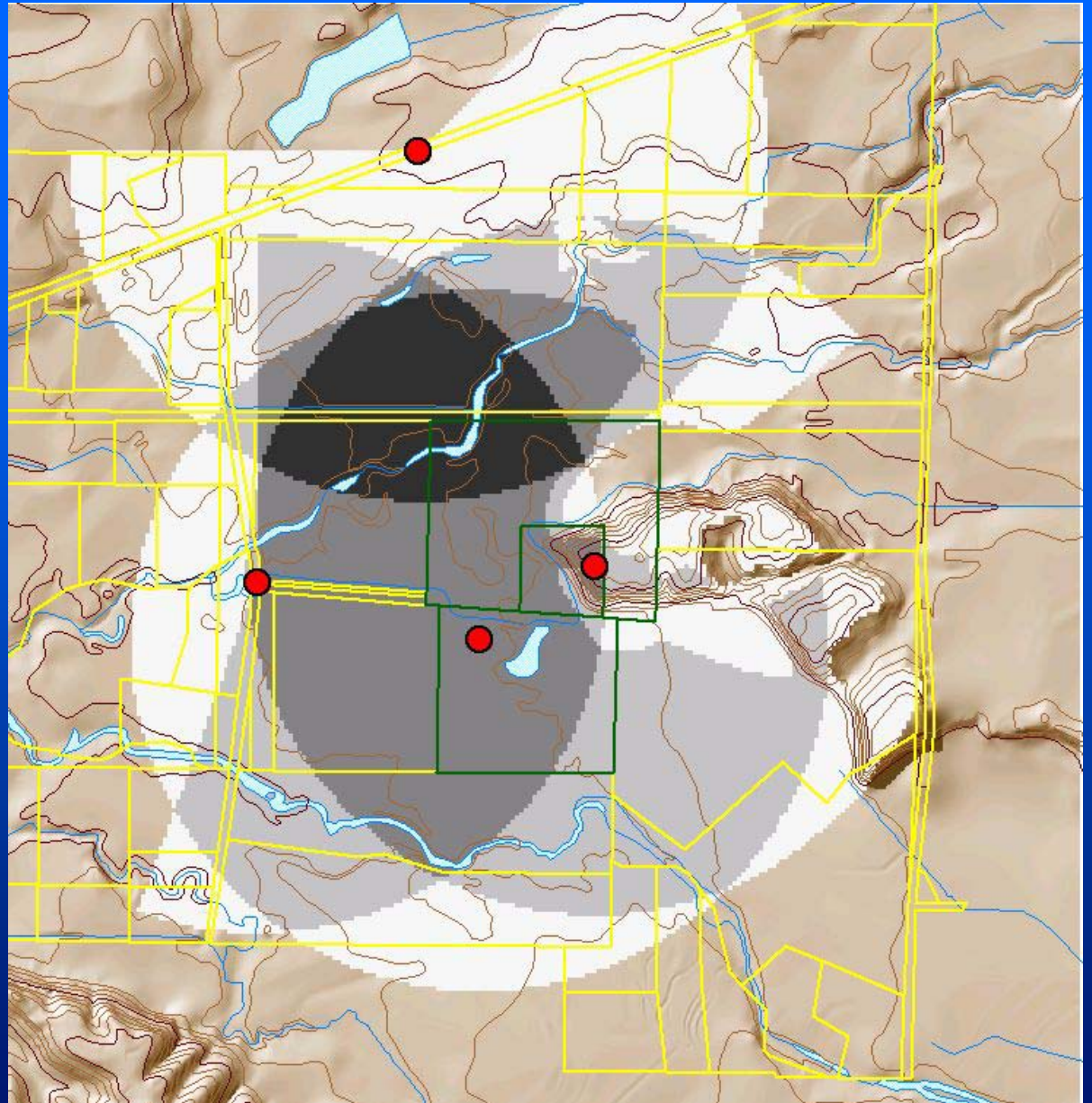
Viewpoints



One viewshed



Four viewsheds



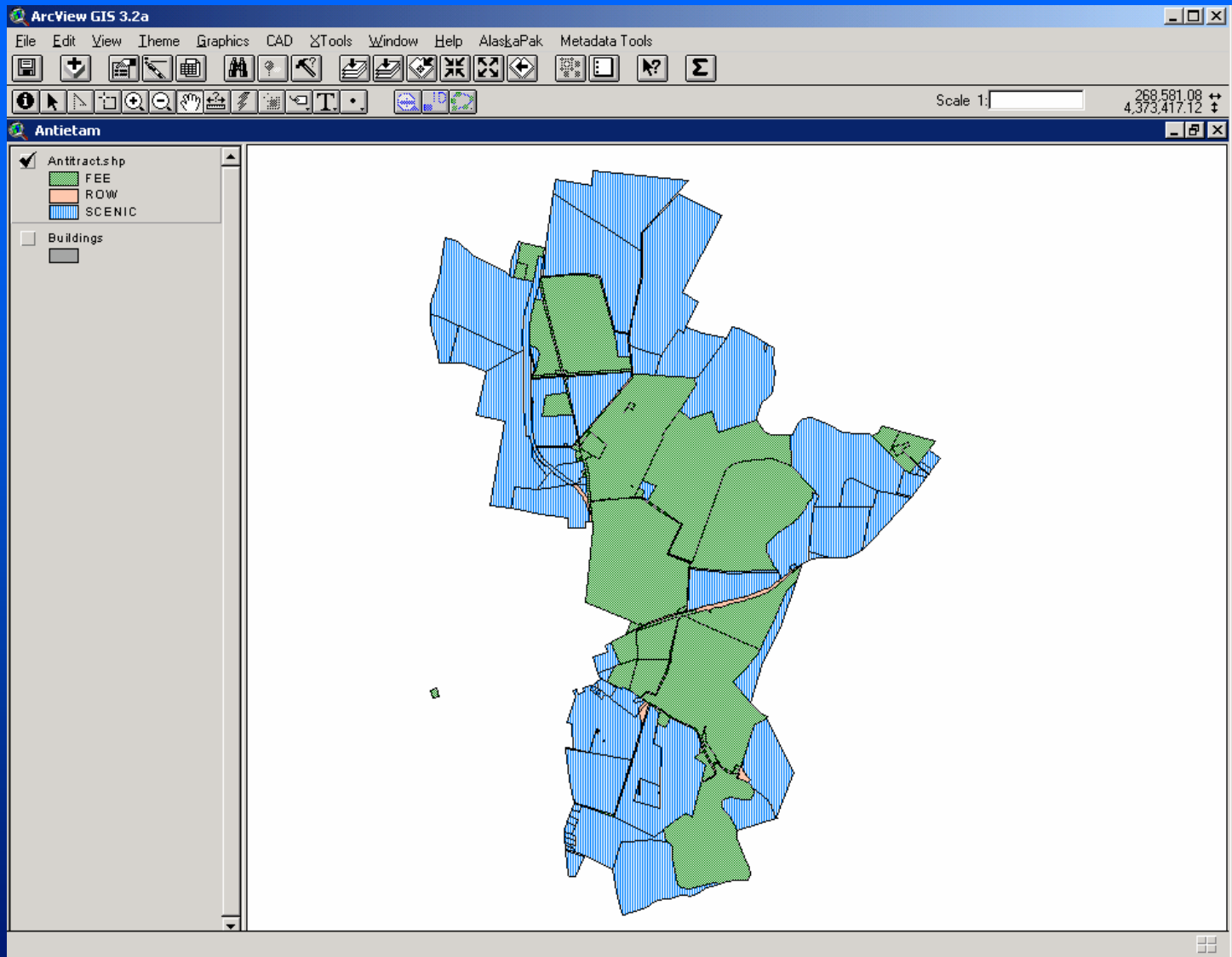
Recap

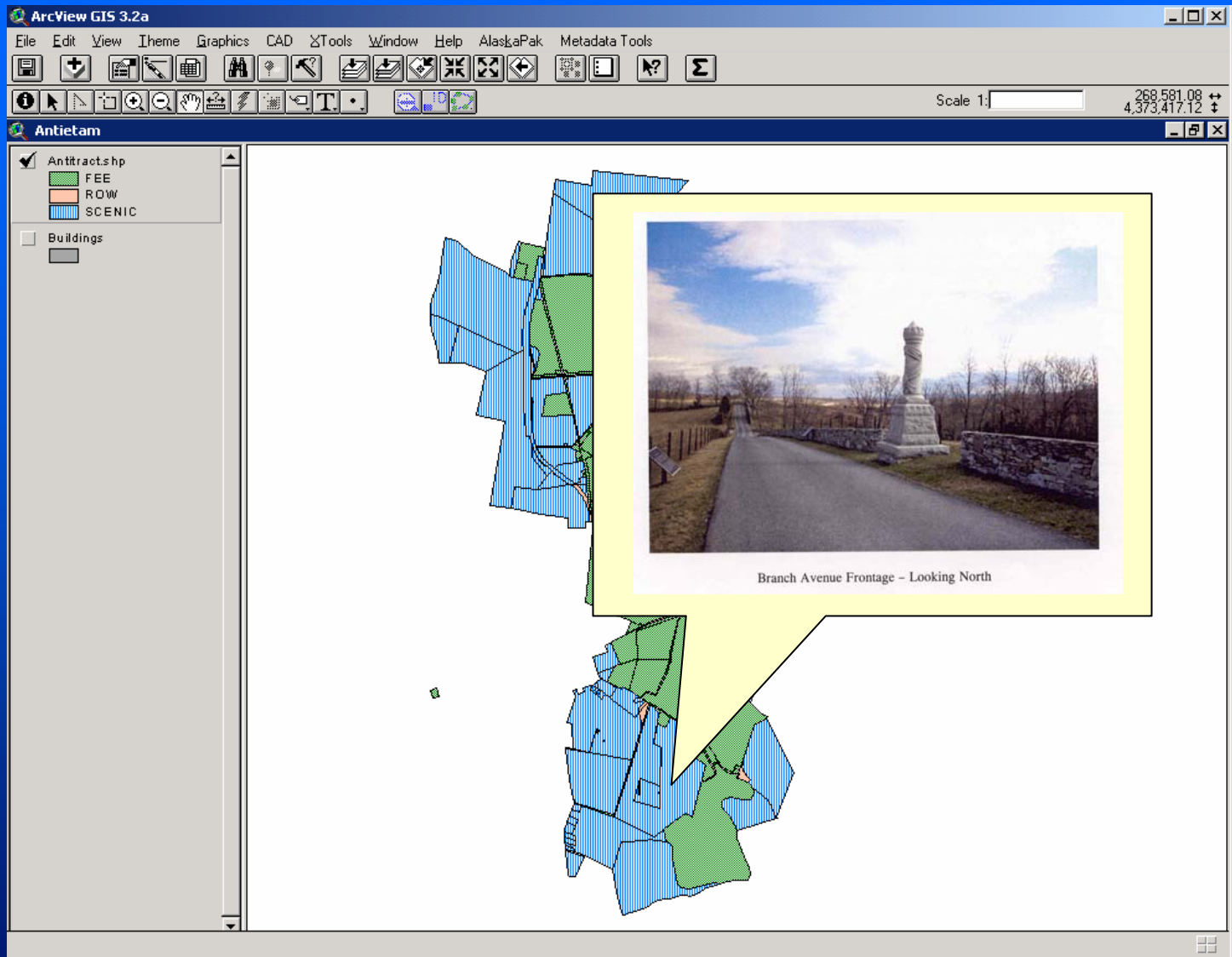
Spatial analysis is made easier (or even possible) with GIS.

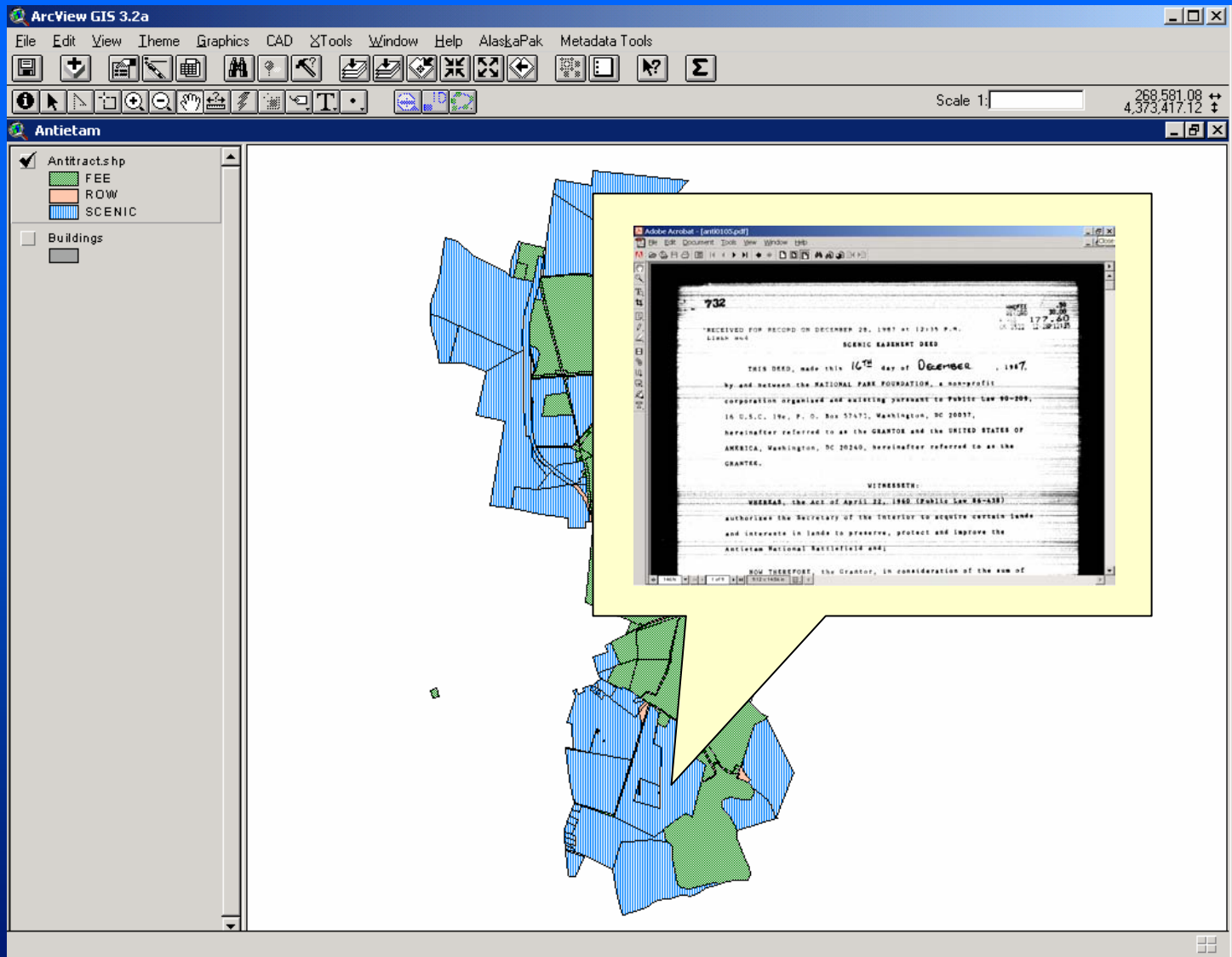


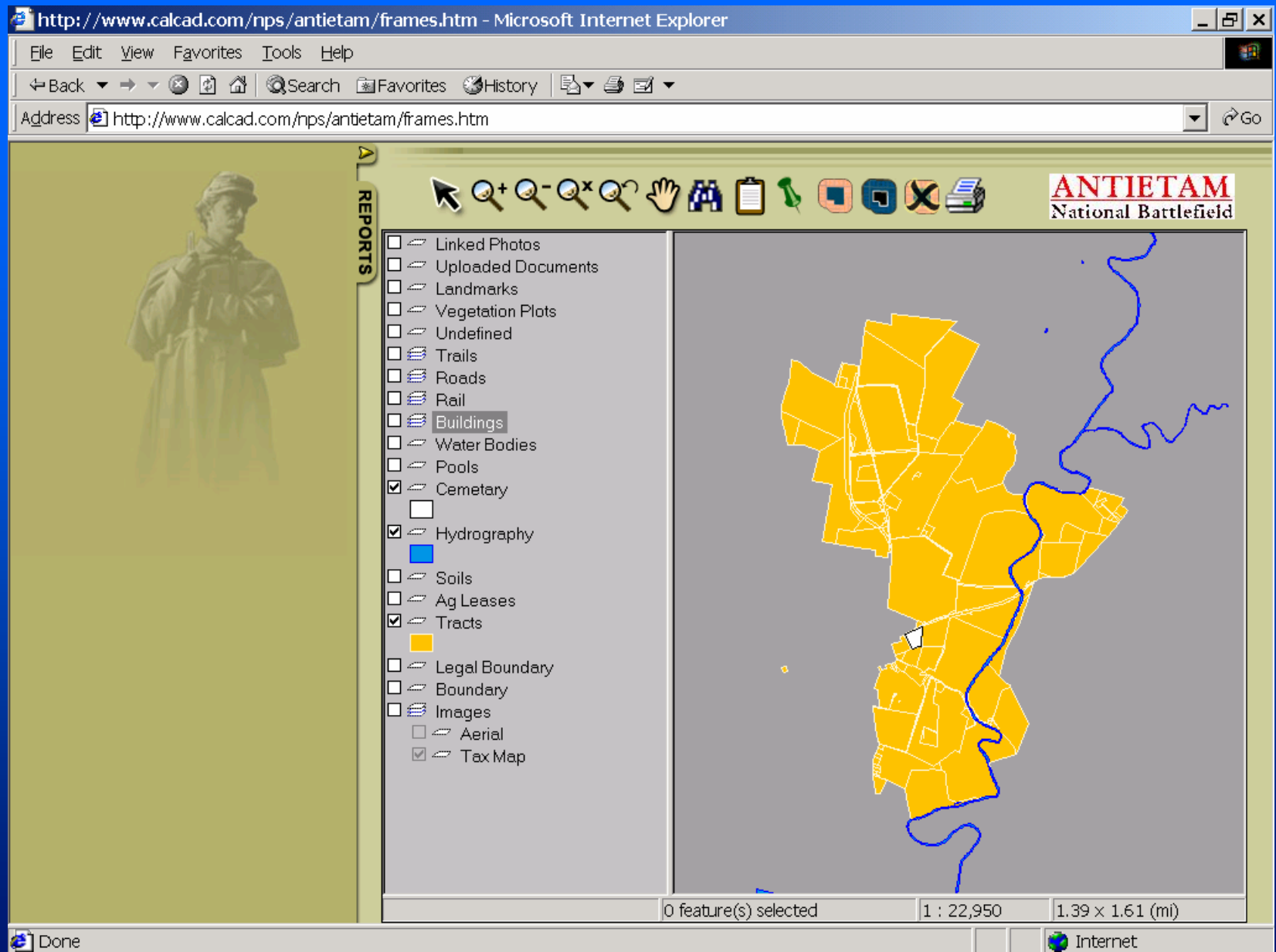
Database Integration at Antietam











http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/frames.htm - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home Search Favorites History Print Mail

Address http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/frames.htm Go

Tracts:

Tract: 01-154
Deed #:
Tract ID: 312001-154
MOA: EXCH
Status: FED
Conveyed: 1988-05-04 00:00:00
Amount: 155300.0
Acreage: 180.54

[Deeds](#)

[Change Order](#)

[Legal Description](#)

[Clear Selection](#)

REPORTS

- ☐ Linked Photos
- ☐ Uploaded Documents
- ☐ Landmarks
- ☐ Vegetation Plots
- ☐ Undefined
- ☐ Trails
- ☐ Roads
- ☐ Rail
- ☐ Buildings
- ☐ Water Bodies
- ☐ Pools
- ☒ Cemetary
- ☐ Hydrography
- ☐ Soils
- ☐ Ag Leases
- ☒ Tracts
- ☐ Legal Boundary
- ☐ Boundary
- ☐ Images
- ☐ Aerial
- ☒ Tax Map

ANTIETAM
National Battlefield

2 'Tracts' selected 1 : 22,950 1.39 x 1.61 (mi)

Internet



http://www.calcad.com/

File Edit View Fa

Back Forward Stop Reload Home

Address http://www

Trac

Tract: 01-15
 Deed #: 31200
 Tract ID: 31200
 MOA: EXCH
 Status: FED
 Conveyed: 1988-
 Amount: 15530
 Acreage: 180.54

Deeds

Change Order

Legal Description

[Clear Selection](#)

Deed # 13
 2.30 Acres
 7/13

This Deed Made this Seventeenth day of April
Eighteen Hundred and Ninety-five
George H. Poffenberger, Mella
Poffenberger, his wife, and Anne Newcomer, of
Washington County, Maryland,
 WITNESSETH, That in consideration of the sum of Two Hundred
and thirty five Dollars,
 the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged, we, the said George H.
Poffenberger, Mella Poffenberger and
Anne Newcomer
 do hereby grant to the United States

all the following described real estate situate in Washington
County, Maryland, being a part or parcel of the original
tract of land distinguished as "Addition to
Box and Blair," beginning at a planted stone

Hydrography
 Soils
 Ag Leases
 Tracts
 Legal Boundary
 Boundary
 Images
 Aerial
 Tax Map

2 'Tracts' selected 1 : 22,950 1.39 x 1.61 (mi)

Internet



http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/frames.htm - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home Address http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/frames.htm

Tracts:

Tract: 01-154
Deed #:
Tract ID: 312001-154
MOA: EXCH
Status: FED
Conveyed: 1988-05-04
Amount: 155300.0
Acreage: 180.54

[Deeds](#)
[Change Order](#)
[Legal Description](#)
[Clear Selection](#)

☐ Soils
☐ Ag Leases
☒ Tracts
☐ Legal Boundary
☐ Boundary
☐ Images
☐ Aerial
☒ Tax Map

CHANGE ORDER
 LAND RESOURCES DIVISION - MID-ATLANTIC REGION

PROJECT	REVISION	TRACT NO.
Antietam NB	OWNER	
	INTEREST	
	ACRES	
	DESCRIPTION	
CHANGE ORDER #		
ANTI-13		

DELETION AND/OR ASSIGNMENT		TRACT NUMBER	
TRACTS DIVIDED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	DELETED	NEW
TRACTS COMBINED	<input type="checkbox"/>	01-149	01-152
FEE-EASEMENT LINE CHANGED	<input type="checkbox"/>		01-153
PARK BOUNDARY CHANGED	<input type="checkbox"/>		01-154

TRACT NO.	OWNER'S NAME	ACRES	INTEREST	ACTION TAKEN
01-149	Paul B. Shade, et ux	182.76	Scenic	Delete

2 'Tracts' selected 1 : 22,950 1.39 x 1.61 (mi)

Internet



http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/frames.htm - Microsoft Internet Explorer

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home Search Favorites History Print Copy Paste

Address http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/frames.htm Go

Tracts:

Tract: 01-154
Deed #:
Tract ID: 312001-154
MOA: EXCH
Status: FED
Conveyed: 1988-05-04 0
Amount: 155300.0
Acreage: 180.54

Deeds

Change Order

Legal Description

[Clear Selection](#)

http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/OriginalData/ABNP/pdf_links/LegalDes/de01_154.pdf - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Address http://www.calcad.com/nps/antietam/OriginalData/ABNP/pdf_links/LegalDes/de01_154.pdf

Purported Owner: Paul B. Shade, et ux Antietam National Battlefield

Interest to be Acquired: Scenic

Area: 180.54 acres, more or less Date: September 19, 1984 MARO

Tract 01-154

All that certain tract or parcel of land lying and being situate in the First Election District, Washington County, Maryland, situate along the East side of Branch Avenue and along the South side of Burnside Bridge Road, and being more particularly described as follows:

Parcel 1

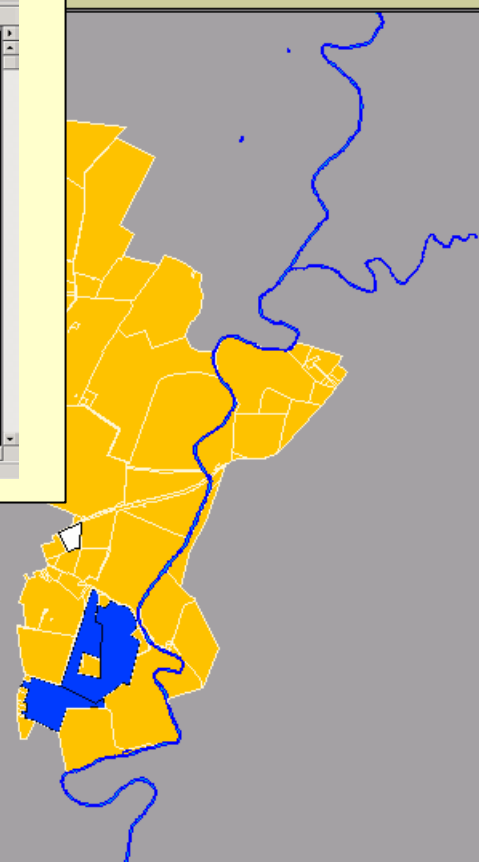
BEGINNING at a locust tree standing at or near the end of 212.50 feet in the eighth line of the deed from John Otto and others to Jacob B. Stine, dated April 4, 1870, and recorded in Liber W. Mc. K. K. #2, folio 405, one of the Land Records of Washington County, and running thence with the remainder of said line along the existing fence lines, South 52° 05' West 175.20 feet to a butternut tree; thence South 51° 58' East 388.00 feet to an elm tree; thence South

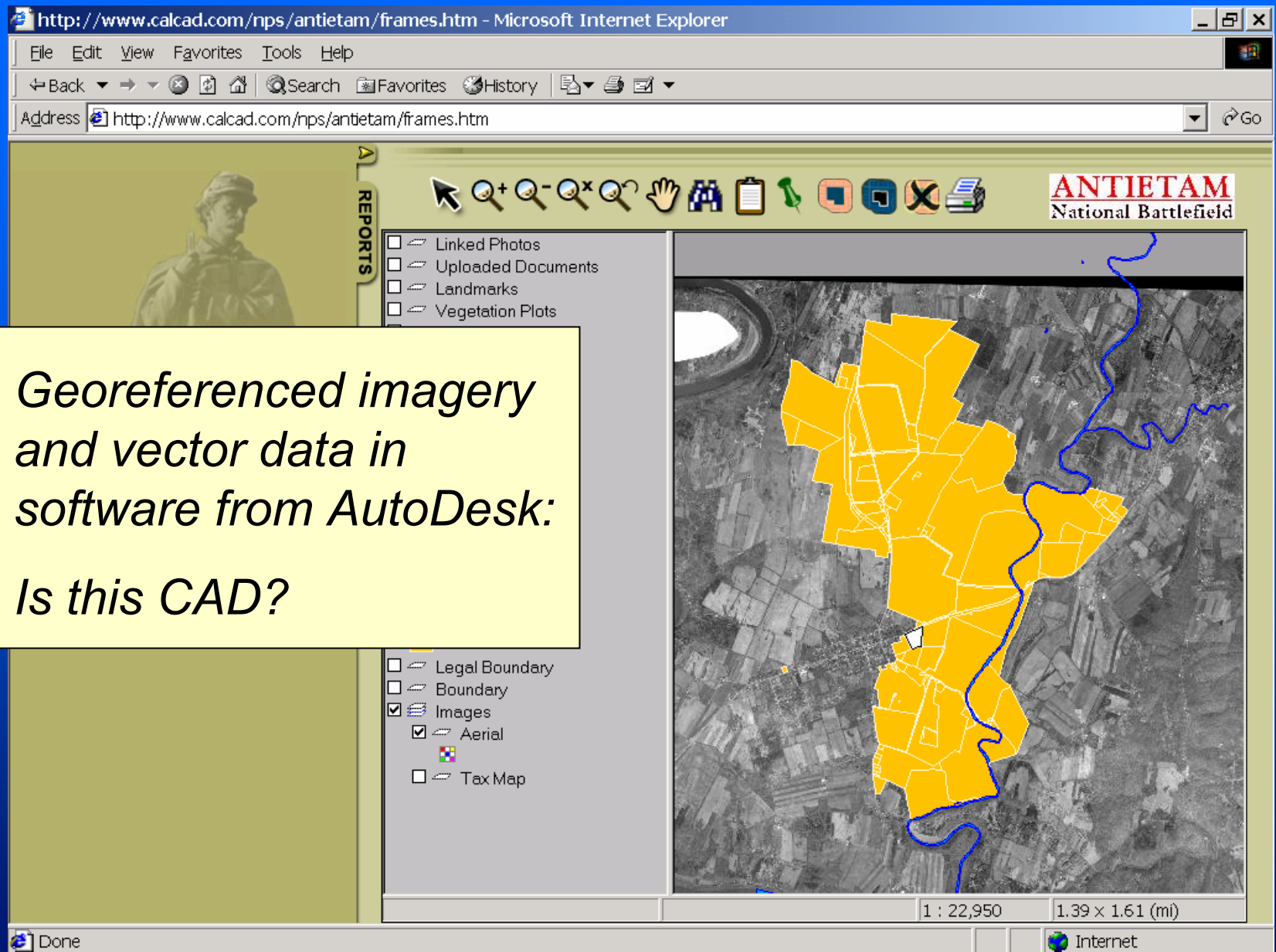
Legal Boundary
☐ Boundary
☐ Images
☐ Aerial
☒ Tax Map

2 'Tracts' selected 1 : 22,950 1.39 x 1.61 (mi)

Internet

ANTIETAM
National Battlefield





*Georeferenced imagery
and vector data in
software from AutoDesk:
Is this CAD?*



Recap

GIS can integrate multiple databases, which can be made available to everyone -- including the public.



Review

- Georeferenced data allows synthesis of multiple layers
- Feature attributes can link to other data
- Symbols can be chosen based on attributes
- Analysis is easier
- Other types of information can be tied to spatial data on a LAN or on the web



GIS Benefits to the Land Resources Program

- Facilitating obtaining and tracking real estate.
- Allowing analysis of high-priority acquisitions.
- Integrating a variety of lands-related data, both spatial and non-spatial.



Credits

Frank Sannino

Jeannie Whitler

Emily McLuen

